



REGULATIONS

FOR THE 30TH WINTER UNIVERSIADE 2021

LUCERNE, SWITZERLAND
21 TO 31 JANUARY 2021





INTERNATIONAL
UNIVERSITY
SPORTS
FEDERATION

REGULATIONS OF THE 30TH WINTER UNIVERSIADE 2021

**LUCERNE (SUI)
21-31 January 2021**

Version January 2020

TABLE OF CONTENTS

WINTER UNIVERSIADE GENERAL REGULATIONS	8
1. GENERAL TERMS	8
2. SPORTS PROGRAMME.....	12
2.1 Compulsory sports.....	13
2.2 Optional sports	13
2.3 Cancellation	13
2.4 Dates.....	14
2.5 IF Calendar	14
3. RESPONSIBILITIES OF FISU	14
3.1 Generalities.....	14
3.2 FISU Executive Committee.....	15
3.3 Winter Universiade Supervision Committee (CSU-H)	16
3.4 International Control Committee (CIC).....	16
3.5 International Technical Sub-Committee for the Winter Universiade (CTI-UH)	18
3.6 Technical Committee (CT).....	18
3.7 International Medical Committee (CMI).....	21
3.8 Media and Communication Committee (CMC)	21
4. RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE ORGANISING COMMITTEE	22
4.1 Generalities.....	22
4.2 Liaison to FISU.....	23
4.3 Obligations towards Winter Universiade participants - athletes & officials.....	23
4.4 Obligations towards Winter Universiade participants - FISU and IF delegates	24
4.5 Publications.....	26
4.6 Material to be supplied to FISU	27
5. RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES	27
5.1 Invitations	27
5.2 Participation.....	28
5.3 Entries.....	30
5.4 Individual dossier to submit upon arrival	33
5.5 Financial conditions	34
5.6 Accreditation cards	35
5.7 Insurance	35
6. PROTOCOL & CEREMONIES	36
6.1 Ceremonies	36
6.2 Awards	37
6.3 Flags	38
6.4 Seating for competitions.....	38
7. MEDIA SERVICES	38
WINTER UNIVERSIADE TECHNICAL REGULATIONS	39
1 GENERAL TERMS	39
2 TEAM SELECTION AND TEAM DRAW	39

3	DOPING CONTROL.....	40
4	TECHNICAL OFFICIALS.....	40
	WINTER UNIVERSIADE SPORT REGULATIONS.....	43
	FISU ALPINE SKIING SPORTS REGULATIONS.....	43
1.	GENERAL TERMS	43
2.	PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE	44
3.	FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS	44
	FISU BIATHLON SPORTS REGULATIONS	46
1.	GENERAL TERMS	46
2.	PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE	47
3.	FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS	47
	FISU CROSS-COUNTRY SKIING SPORTS REGULATIONS	49
1.	GENERAL TERMS	49
2.	PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE	50
3.	FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS	50
	FISU CURLING SPORTS REGULATIONS	52
1.	GENERAL TERMS	52
2.	PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE	52
3.	FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS	54
	FISU FREESTYLE SKIING SPORTS REGULATIONS	56
1.	GENERAL TERMS	56
2.	PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE	56
3.	FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS	57
	FISU FIGURE SKATING SPORTS REGULATIONS	58
1.	GENERAL TERMS	58
2.	PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE	58
3.	FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS	60
	FISU ICE HOCKEY SPORTS REGULATIONS	62
1.	GENERAL TERMS	62
2.	PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE	63
3.	FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS	65
	FISU SNOWBOARD SPORTS REGULATIONS	67
1.	GENERAL TERMS	67
2.	PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE	67
3.	FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS	68
	FISU SHORT TRACK SPEED SKATING SPORTS REGULATIONS	69
1.	GENERAL TERMS	69
2.	PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE	69
3.	FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS	70
	FISU SKI ORIENTEERING SPORTS REGULATIONS	72
1.	GENERAL TERMS	72
2.	PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE	72
3.	FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS	73

FISU MEDICAL SERVICES & DOPING CONTROL REGULATIONS.....	74
1. GENERAL TERMS	74
1.1 Medical Services	74
1.2 Doping Control	74
2. ANTI-DOPING RULES	75
2.1 Generalities	81
2.2 Anti-Doping Rules Violations.....	82
2.3 Proof of Doping.....	85
2.4 The Prohibited List	86
2.5 <i>Testing</i> and Investigations	88
2.6 Analysis of <i>Samples</i>	91
2.7 Sample-Taking Procedure	93
2.8 Results Management	96
2.9 Right to a Fair Hearing	101
2.10 Automatic Disqualification of Individual Results	102
2.11 Sanction on Individuals	102
2.12 Consequences to Teams	104
2.13 Appeals.....	104
2.14 Confidentiality and Reporting	107
2.15 Application and Recognition of Decisions.....	110
2.16 Statutes of Limitations	110
2.17 FISU Compliance Reports to WADA	110
2.18 Education	110
2.19 Amendment and Interpretation of Anti-Doping Rules	110
2.20 Interpretation of the Code.....	111
2.21 Additional Roles and Responsibilities of <i>Athletes</i> and Other <i>Persons</i>	112

ABBREVIATIONS

CdE	FISU Student Committee
CEG	FISU Committee for Gender Equality
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
CGS	FISU Sports Management Committee
CIC	FISU International Control Committee
CMC	FISU Media and Communication Committee
CMI	FISU International Medical Committee
CT	FISU Technical Committee
CTI-UH	FISU International Technical Committee for Winter Universiade
EC	FISU Executive Committee
EduC	FISU Education Committee
FIS	International Ski Federation
FIS ICR	FIS International Competition Rules
FISU	International University Sports Federation
HoD	Head of Delegation
IBU	International Biathlon Union
IIHF	International Ice Hockey Federation
IF	International Federation
IOC	International Olympic Committee
IOF	International Orienteering Federation
ISU	International Skating Union
ITO	International Technical Official
MPA	Marketing Programme Agreement
NOC	National Olympic Committee
NF	National Federation
NTO	National Technical Official
NUSF	National University Sports Federation
OC	Organising Committee
TCC	Technical Committee Chair
TD	Technical Delegate
TO	Technical Official
VIP	Very Important Person
WADA	World Anti-Doping Agency
WCF	World Curling Federation
WU	Winter Universiade

ORGANISING COUNTRY

The member of FISU of the country organising a FISU sporting event.

COUNTRY

The NUSF of a country entitled to enter teams in FISU sporting events or other authorised organisation entitled to do so.

CANDIDATE COUNTRY

The member of FISU of a country offering its candidature to organise a FISU sporting event.

SPORT

A sport is that which is governed by an International Federation. Within FISU sport refers equally to "sport" and "sport discipline".

SPORT DISCIPLINE

A sport discipline is a branch of a sport comprising one or more events.

SPORT EVENT

An event is a competition in a sport that gives rise to a ranking.

TEAM SPORTS

Are considered to be "team sports": Curling, Ice Hockey.

INDIVIDUAL SPORTS

Are considered to be "individual sports": Alpine Skiing, Biathlon, Cross-Country Skiing, Figure Skating, Freestyle Skiing, Short Track Speed Skating, Snowboard and Ski Orienteering.

TECHNICAL OFFICIALS (TOs)

Technical Officials include referees and judges and other sport-specific officials that are required for the smooth running of the sports competitions. There are International Technical Officials (ITOs) and National Technical Officials (NTOs) in accordance with the rules and regulations of each sport. In principle, ITOs take the senior-officiating positions. They are nominated by the IFs or proposed by the NUSFs according to the technical regulations, and approved by the FISU CTI-UH. NTOs are nominated by the NFs in consultation with the OC and are taking a support role.

PARTICIPATION FEE

A participation fee is the fee that an Organising Committee is entitled to collect from the participating countries, per day and per person, to cover accommodation, food and beverages, transportation and other associated local services that are relevant for participating in the Winter Universiade, and in accordance with FISU rules.

UNIVERSIADE PARTICIPANTS

Universiade participants refer to all client groups holding a proper Universiade accreditation card during the period as indicated on their accreditation card, including the delegations, Technical Officials, media representatives, FISU Family and Guests, workforce, etc.

UNIVERSIADE VENUES

Universiade venues refer to all venues related to the organisation and operation of the Universiade, including but not limited to the following: the WU designated accommodation sites, the competition venues, the training venues, the official hotels, the main media centre, the ceremony venues and the Universiade Park, etc.

Words importing the masculine gender shall include the feminine.

Words of the plural number shall include the singular.

Words of the singular number shall include the plural.

WINTER UNIVERSIADE GENERAL REGULATIONS

1. GENERAL TERMS

- 1.1 The 30th Winter Universiade, FISU World University Games will be organised in Lucerne - Central Switzerland, Switzerland, from 21 to 31 January 2021 by Swiss University Sports and the association Winteruniversiade Luzern-Zentralschweiz 2021, under the auspices of the International University Sports Federation (FISU).
- 1.2 The Winter Universiade is organised every two years, in odd-numbered years.
- 1.3 The Winter Universiade shall be organised in the FISU spirit, according to which no discrimination is allowed against any country or person on ground of race, religion or political affiliations.
- 1.4 The Winter Universiade must be staged in a dignified manner and without excessive commercialisation: it must be staged as a separate entity and, if possible, no other international sporting events or festivals should take place in or near the host town(s) or city(ies) during the period of the Winter Universiade and, preferably, not immediately prior to the event.
- 1.5 Only the following may take part in the Winter Universiade:
- a) An active Member Association of FISU
 - b) In the case of non-affiliation to FISU:
 - 1. A country whose Olympic Committee is allowed to take part in the Olympic Games;
 - 2. A country not having an Olympic Committee recognised by the IOC may take part in those sports for which there is a NF of that country which is affiliated to the appropriate IF. The FISU Executive Committee will take a decision for each sport in which the country wishes to participate;
- 1.6 Only the athletes who satisfy the following conditions may take part in a FISU sporting event:
- a) be a national of the country they represent (with exception in Ice Dance events – c.f. Figure Skating Sports Regulations);
 - b) be at least 18 and no older than 25 years of age on the 31st December of the year of the event (WU2021: athletes must be born between 1 January 1996 and 31 December 2003);
 - c) meet the conditions laid down under Art. 5.2.

- 1.7 The International University Sports Federation (FISU - Fédération Internationale du Sport Universitaire) is an international, non-governmental, non-profit organisation, of unlimited duration, in the form of an association with the status of a legal person in accordance with Articles 60 seq. of the Swiss Civil Code.
- The registered office of FISU is established at its General Secretariat office in Lausanne, Switzerland.
- Accordingly, the international organisation is empowered to:
- negotiate candidatures
 - sign contracts
 - collect receipts
 - manage any litigation and disputes that may arise
- 1.8 The present regulations for FISU sporting events constitute the law governing legal relations between all parties.
- "Parties" mean all persons by public, private, physical or moral right, participating in the organisation of the Winter Universiade.
- The Organising Committee is obliged to provide the text of the present regulations to all persons who are apt to participate, from a sports or commercial standpoint, in the organisation of the games.
- Consequently, the Organising Committee is responsible for applying these regulations, without restriction, for all particular agreements.
- 1.9 Intellectual properties**
- 1.9.1 The intellectual properties of FISU includes all copyright, patents, registered and unregistered trademarks, registered designs, trade secrets and know-how and all other intellectual property as defined in Article 2 of the Convention Establishing the World Intellectual Property Organisation of July 1967.
- 1.9.2 In particular, the following and their derivatives are the exclusive property of FISU:
- The FISU logo
 - The designations of FISU events
 - The FISU slogan
 - The marks of FISU events
 - Marketing and radio, television and other broadcasting rights (excluding national broadcasting rights)
 - Social media and live streaming platform (FISU.tv)
- 1.9.3 Only FISU may authorise the use of its properties or delegate their usage to an Organising Committee or a third party. In each case, the use of its properties must be in accordance with the spirit and regulations of FISU. Any grant, licence or commercial use must contain the present regulation and be respected by the parties concerned.

1.10 Designations

- 1.10.1 Designations for FISU sporting events are "copyrighted" and are protected names. This means that they cannot be modified in any way and their use for advertising or commercial purposes must be authorised by FISU.
- 1.10.2 The designations for the event must be approved by FISU. They must be used in the same manner for all aspects of the event, whether printed or in another form. The designation may appear in the language of the host country, but it must also appear in English.
- 1.10.3 The designations of the Winter Universiade associated with the FISU logo must appear on all official publications and promotional materials and in all the facilities and surroundings (starting bibs, scoring boards, billboards in all the stadiums and sports venues, flags and billboards surrounding the sports facilities and podiums).

1.11 FISU Marks (including logotype)

- 1.11.1 All FISU marks are "copyrighted". This means that they cannot in any way be modified and their use for advertising or commercial purposes must be authorised by FISU.
- 1.11.2 The FISU logo must appear on all official publications and promotional materials, in all the facilities and surroundings (starting numbers, scoring boards, billboards in all the stadiums and sports venues, flags and billboards surrounding the sports facilities and podium).
- 1.11.3 The use of the FISU logo must comply with the provision stated in the FISU Logo Guidelines.
- 1.11.4 All marks for the event must be approved by FISU. The use of the marks for the event is authorised for commercial purposes. However, the marks may not be associated with the name of certain commercial companies, in particular in the area of alcohol and tobacco. In all circumstances, the association with another name or logo may not alter the official logo; the other logo may not exceed one-fourth of the size of the official logo.

1.12 FISU anthem

The FISU anthem is the "Gaudeamus Igitur". It is the only one played during the official ceremonies unless specified differently in the regulations of a ceremony.

It will be played during all official ceremonies included in the event programme of the Winter Universiade:

- a) Opening ceremony;
- b) Closing ceremony;

- c) Medal ceremony;
- d) Opening ceremony of the Athletes' Village;
- e) Delegation welcome ceremony;
- g) Team presentation;
- h) Any other ceremony which can be considered official.

1.13 Advertising

1.13.1 For all advertising aspects linked to the Winter Universiade, the Organising Committee must follow the FISU Minimum Requirements.

1.13.2 All advertising during the Winter Universiade, during the official ceremonies - opening, closing, medal-awarding - at the competition and accommodation sites must be submitted to FISU for prior approval.

All advertising appearing during televised broadcasting or any other transmission technique must have FISU's prior approval.

1.13.3 The Organising Committee shall refer and use the FISU logo as described in the FISU Logo Guidelines.

1.13.4 The Organising Committee shall reserve "advertising spaces" for the FISU marks of the events in all facilities and surroundings, scoring boards, banners, equipment, and starting bibs, etc. in accordance with the Look of the Venue guidelines and guidelines for the WU branded sport equipment.

1.13.5 FISU has the right to reserve advertising spaces in competition areas following the dispositions included in the attribution contract and the marketing programme agreement (MPA).

1.13.6 Advertising on equipment and clothing must be in accordance with the regulations of FISU (if any) or the appropriate IF.

1.14 Commitments of the organising country

1.14.1 The mandate of holding a FISU sporting event shall be entrusted to an effective Member association of FISU.

1.14.2 On behalf of the host country, the NUSF and the Organising Committee undertake to:

- a) comply with the FISU Statutes and FISU Internal Regulations and adhere to the regulations of the Winter Universiade and to the "FISU Minimum Requirements";
- b) sign the official attribution contract of the Winter Universiade at the time of the attribution and countersign it within six months after the official attribution, when the Organising Committee has become legally incorporated;

- c) obtain formal guarantees from their political authorities that they will provide the necessary cooperation for the success of the Winter Universiade;
- d) obtain formal guarantees from their government that all Winter Universiade participants will encounter no difficulties in attending the Winter Universiade or in leaving afterwards;
- e) declare that they shall respect and adhere to the organisation conditions set out in the FISU Regulations, and specifically provide a guarantee that no political meetings or demonstrations shall be held in the WU venues or other sports grounds used for the Winter Universiade, nor in the athletes' housing area and that they shall not use the Winter Universiade for any purpose other than in the interests of university sport;
- f) obtain guarantees from the National Federations, the sports of which are included in the Winter Universiade programme, that they will provide all technical support for the supervision and realisation of the sports competitions;
- g) ensure exclusive rights to FISU concerning the Winter Universiade television broadcasting and/or all other technical means of transmission (cf. Attribution Contract);
- h) pay to FISU the fees for the organising rights and their share of television broadcasting and marketing rights, as determined in the attribution contract;
- i) protect the FISU logo (the official "U" and associated terms) as well as the official logo of the Winter Universiade to the benefit of FISU;
- j) obtain formal guarantees from their political authorities that they will provide the necessary cooperation for the safety of all Universiade participants during the Winter Universiade;
- k) apply the International Federations' rules, national and local laws concerning security in all sports venues;
- l) comply with the FISU marketing rules;
- m) follow WU Technical Regulations Art. 4 and Sports Regulations for each particular sport with regards to the provision of Technical Officials;
- n) be a signatory of the WADA Code and have ratified the UNESCO International Convention against Doping in Sport.

1.15 Rule of Construction

For all documents mentioned in these regulations the "Rules of Construction" (art. 1.4 of the Attribution Contract) shall be applied.

2. SPORTS PROGRAMME

The Winter Universiade sports programme includes compulsory and optional sports.

Only the sports which are practiced on snow or ice are considered as winter sports. As such, they may be included in the Winter Universiade sports programme if in line with the FISU Sport Policy.

2.1 Compulsory sports

The sports programme of the Winter Universiade shall last 11 days and include:

Alpine Skiing	(men and women)
Biathlon	(men and women)
Cross-Country Skiing	(men and women)
Curling	(men and women)
Figure Skating	(men and women)
Freestyle Skiing	(men and women)
Ice Hockey	(men and women)
Short Track Speed Skating	(men and women)
Snowboard	(men and women)

In agreement with the FISU Executive Committee, the Organising Committee and the CTI-UH, some competitions may start before the opening ceremony. No final competition may take place before the opening ceremony.

2.2 Optional sports

For the Winter Universiade 2021, Ski Orienteering (men and women) has been included in the programme of the Winter Universiade as optional sport.

2.3 Cancellation

A sports competition may be cancelled by the Organising Committee in agreement with the FISU Executive Committee if, at the closing date for Quantitative Entries, the number of participants is less than:

- a) Individual events: eight (from at least four countries)
- b) Couples (e.g. Ice Dance couples): four couples (from at least three countries)
- c) Team events: four teams
- d) Team sports events:
 - men: six teams
 - women: four teams
 - mixed teams: four teams

For the above, there should be entries from at least two different continents.

The Organising Committee shall be responsible for advising all participating countries two months before the opening ceremony of any (risk of) cancellation of event(s) resulting from a lack of entries.

2.4 Dates

The 30th Winter Universiade 2021 Lucerne - Central Switzerland, Switzerland, will be held from 21 to 31 January 2021.

The event will be organised with a hotel concept instead of an Athlete's Village concept. All athletes will be accommodated in designated hotels. Those will be available for the Winter Universiade from 16 January to 2 February 2021. An exception is the hotel Priva Alpine Lodge in Lenzerheide. This hotel will only be available until 30 January 2021 (an option will be given by the OC to stay in Lucerne until the 2 February 2021).

2.5 IF Calendar

The Organising Committee is responsible, through the relevant NF, for the registration of the event in the calendar of each appropriate IF.

3. RESPONSIBILITIES OF FISU

3.1 Generalities

3.1.1 FISU shall have complete control over the Winter Universiade but shall entrust the FISU member of the organising country with the organisation of the Winter Universiade.

3.1.2 The FISU Executive Committee shall nominate for each Winter Universiade a Winter Universiade Coordinator to be in liaison with the Organising Committee. The Coordinator shall cooperate with the Organising Committee on all matters to ensure that the general regulations, pattern of organisation and the spirit and tradition of the Winter Universiade are followed.

3.1.3 The FISU Executive Committee shall also nominate for each Winter Universiade:

- a) one International Control Committee (CIC) which shall be responsible for controlling the eligibility of athletes and accreditation of delegations, officials and athletes at the Winter Universiade;
- b) one International Technical sub-Committee (CTI-UH) which shall be responsible for the observance of the technical regulations;
- c) one International Medical Committee (CMI) which shall be responsible for doping control and medical care for participants;
- d) one Media and Communication Committee (CMC) which shall be responsible for the advertising and media coverage;

Should the FISU Executive Committee consider it necessary, representatives of the FISU Committees will conduct inspection visits before the Winter Universiade and submit their report on the organisation to the FISU General Secretariat.

- 3.1.4 The Organising Committee will undertake the cost of stay of the representatives nominated by the FISU Executive Committee during inspection visits. FISU will undertake the cost of travel (cf. Art. 4.4.1).
- 3.1.5 At the time of the Winter Universiade, FISU shall be responsible for the cost of stay and travel from their home to the official points of entry designated for the Winter Universiade for all FISU Family members on official duties.
- 3.1.6 At the time of the Winter Universiade, FISU shall be responsible for the cost of stay and travel from their home to the official points of entry designated for the Winter Universiade for all IF delegates officially on duty in the Technical Committee (CT) during the time of the Winter Universiade (c.f. Art. 3.6.1).
- 3.1.7 FISU shall be responsible for the approval of the regulations for each Winter Universiade and shall ensure that all countries entitled to participate shall receive the regulations one year before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade.
- 3.1.8 The contractual responsibility of FISU is limited to the execution of the obligations described above.
- 3.1.9 Aside from its contractual responsibility, FISU's responsibility is limited to serious faults committed by the FISU Executive Committee or mandators. FISU shall not be held responsible for any claim for loss, injury or damage arising from holding the Winter Universiade.

3.2 FISU Executive Committee

- 3.2.1 For the duration of the Winter Universiade, the FISU Executive Committee shall be the final deciding body on all questions related to policy or dispute. If the FISU Executive Committee is to retire, it shall still hold office until the end of the Winter Universiade.
- 3.2.2 The FISU Executive Committee shall be responsible for:
- a) supervising and ensuring the smooth running of the Winter Universiade;
 - b) interpreting the FISU Regulations;
 - c) settling any dispute which does not concern any other committee or jury;
 - d) examining and dealing with any complaints or protests of a non-technical nature;
 - e) taking sanctions against teams or individuals who violate the regulations of the Winter Universiade;
 - f) deciding on any other matters not covered in these regulations.

In this respect, the members of the FISU Executive Committee will be in charge of supervising the organisation of the protocol ceremonies and watching over the good conduct of the competitions included in the Winter Universiade

programme. They will remain in close contact with the Organising Committee and the CTI-UH.

- 3.2.3 Decisions will be made by a simple majority of those present at the meeting and voting. No absent member may delegate their mandates. In the event of a tied vote, the President shall have the casting vote.
- 3.2.4 No member of the FISU Executive Committee may hold any other appointment or office during the Winter Universiade except as directed by the FISU Executive Committee.
- 3.2.5 The FISU Executive Committee shall invite the Organising Committee to present a report on their actual progress and present both a written and oral progress report during FISU Executive Committee meetings as described in the preparation of the FISU Progress Report Policy and in the FISU Minimum Requirements.
- 3.2.6 The FISU Executive Committee shall meet as often as necessary to ensure the smooth running of the Winter Universiade.
- 3.2.7 The decisions taken at these meetings shall be circulated to all the members of the FISU Executive Committee, Committees, delegations and Organising Committees.
- 3.2.8 Protests of a non-technical nature as allowed in Article 3.2.2 d) shall be presented to the FISU President or Secretary General/CEO, by the Head of Delegation or his/her deputy in writing no later than six hours after the incident, and no protest received after this time shall be considered. Each protest shall be accompanied by a deposit of EUR 50, which shall be returned only if the protest is considered justified.
- 3.2.9 All decisions taken by the FISU Executive Committee are final.

3.3 Winter Universiade Coordinator

- 3.3.1 The FISU Executive Committee shall nominate a Winter Universiade Coordinator for each Winter Universiade to supervise the general organisation of the Winter Universiade.
The Chairperson of the FISU International Medical Committee (CMI), or a CMI member representing him/her, shall work closely with the FISU Coordinator.

3.4 International Control Committee (CIC)

- 3.4.1 The FISU Executive Committee shall set up a CIC Sub-Committee for the Winter Universiade.

The number of CIC members needed for each Winter Universiade shall be determined by the Chairperson of the CIC in collaboration with the FISU General Secretariat.

- 3.4.2 The CIC shall be responsible for controlling the eligibility of athletes and accreditation of delegations, officials and athletes at the Winter Universiade.

At the individual entry deadline, one month prior to the opening ceremony of the WU, the CIC shall verify and validate the documents submitted by the delegations in the online accreditation system to justify, in particular:

- a) the authenticity of the national entries (cf. Art. 1.5);
- b) the academic status of the athletes (cf. Art. 5.2.2 and 5.2.3);
- c) the nationality and age of the athletes (cf. Art. 5.2.4).

The members of the CIC cannot assume any other tasks, either in the delegation of their country, or in the organisation of the Winter Universiade.

- 3.4.3 The CIC shall examine the dossiers of the athletes (cf. Art. 5.4) at a time prescribed by the FISU Executive Committee, and, if satisfied, shall proceed to the official electronic activation of the accreditation cards.

- 3.4.4 The CIC will inform the CTI-UH and the Organising Committee about the number of distributed accreditation cards.

- 3.4.5 If an athlete, who has been refused the accreditation card, competes or attempts to compete by means of a fraud, s/he will be excluded from the Winter Universiade and from all future FISU events. Should this fraud happen in a team event, the team will also be excluded from further participation in the current event. In both cases, all the results of the individual/team in the current event will be disqualified. A report will be forwarded to the appropriate NF and a reprimand will be addressed to the NUSF of the individual or team.

- 3.4.6 If the officials of a delegation deliberately misinform the CIC about the eligibility of an athlete, the team of the sport concerned will be excluded from further participation in the current Winter Universiade; such fraud could be grounds for the termination of that country's membership to FISU.

- 3.4.7 To challenge the eligibility of a participant from another country (cf. Art. 3.4.2 and Art. 5.2.4), the Head of Delegation must make a written protest to the FISU Executive Committee. The CIC shall be authorised to investigate the eligibility of the participant concerned. Only the Head of Delegation, or his/her Deputy, shall be authorised to make such a protest.

- 3.4.8 The CIC may investigate at any time – prior, during and after the Winter Universiade, the academic status and eligibility of any athlete in a Winter Universiade.

- 3.4.9 Before the end of the Winter Universiade, the members of the CIC (cf. Art. 3.4.1) shall draw up a report of the mission entrusted to them and to formulate recommendations for future events.

3.5 International Technical Sub-Committee for the Winter Universiade (CTI-UH)

- 3.5.1 The FISU Executive Committee shall set up an International Technical Sub-Committee for the Winter Universiade (CTI-UH) which shall consist of:

- a) one Chairperson;
- b) one Vice Chairperson;
- c) the Chairperson of the International Medical Committee or his/her representative.
- d) two experts nominated for each sport included in the programme of the Winter Universiade: one Technical Committee Chair (TCC) and, possibly, one substitute Technical Committee Chair.

- 3.5.2 The CTI-UH shall be responsible for:

- a) cooperating with the CGS in drawing up the technical and sport regulations for the Winter Universiades;
- b) advising the FISU Executive Committee concerning any general problem of a technical nature;
- c) supervising the technical aspects of the sports events of the Winter Universiades;
- d) working closely with the CMI for each Winter Universiade;
- e) working closely with the Winter Universiade Coordinator for each Winter Universiade;
- f) ratifying the daily competition schedule with the Organising Committee after the 2nd CTI-UH inspection visit (approximately 18 months prior to the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade);
- g) meeting before, at the end and whenever necessary during the Winter Universiade to ensure the successful conduct of the sporting events;
- h) taking all the necessary measures to ensure the smooth technical running of the sports events as well as the nomination of the jury or the ITO sub-Committee, as required by the rules of the IF;
- i) signing the protocol of the results (cf. Art. 4.6.e).

- 3.5.3 After the Winter Universiade, the CTI-UH shall draw up a report which shall include recommendations for future Winter Universiades.

3.6 Technical Committee (CT)

- 3.6.1 There shall be a Technical Committee (CT) for each sport in the programme of a Winter Universiade which shall consist of:

- a) one FISU Technical Committee Chair (TCC) who shall be a member of the CTI-UH for the sport concerned;
- b) one representative of the Organising Committee for the sport concerned;
- c) the Technical Delegate of the appropriate NF of the organising country;
- d) the Technical Delegate of the appropriate IF;
- e) additional experts who may be appointed to assist the Technical Committee as appropriate.

The Technical Committee will be assisted in its work by adequate personnel.

The Organising Committee shall appoint one administrative secretary to the Technical Committee who shall take the minutes of all meetings.

No more than two members of the CT should be of the same nationality, not including the FISU Technical Committee Chair.

3.6.2 During the days prior to the start of the sports events for which s/he is responsible, the FISU Technical Committee Chair shall convene the following meetings:

- a) the meeting of the Technical Committee, which the staff members of the Organising Committee for the sport concerned may also attend as observers;
- b) the first (1st) General Technical meeting, to which the members of the Technical Committee and a representative from each country competing in the sport concerned shall be invited.

3.6.3 The first (1st) meeting of the Technical Committee shall:

- c) prepare the first (1st) General Technical Meeting;
- d) define the criteria to set up a jury of appeal (if appropriate according to the rules and regulations of the IF);
- e) decide on the appointment system for technical officials (TOs);
- f) approve the detailed programme for their sport;
- g) propose the nomination of additional experts to assist the Technical Committee as appropriate.

3.6.4. The first (1st) General Technical meeting shall:

- a) approve the daily timetable for their sports;
- b) appoint a jury of appeal, if appropriate, according to the rules of the IF of the sport concerned;
- c) take, if necessary, the emergency measures in order to ensure the smooth technical running of the events;
- d) confirm the official list of the athletes who will take part in the competitions. The Head of Delegation or his/her representative shall confirm the attendance of their country's athletes for the sport concerned by signing that said list and, if required, by filling in an entry form. No

changes shall be made to the list after the General Technical meeting. Exceptions shall only be permitted if stated in the technical regulations of the sport concerned.

This entry form shall contain the accreditation card number attributed to the participant by the CIC, the given name, the family name and the athlete's number.

The athletes that are not approved by the CIC will not be authorised to take part in the competition.

- 3.6.5 The Technical Committee (CT) is responsible for determining the appointment system of technical officials (TOs) for each competition.
- 3.6.6 Before the end of the Winter Universiade the members of the CT (cf. Art. 3.6.1) shall make recommendations for the future organisation of their sport events.
- 3.6.7 The Chairperson of the CTI-UH shall have the right to attend all meetings of the Technical Committees.
- 3.6.8 The FISU Technical Committee Chair, prior to the start of the sport for which s/he is responsible in the Winter Universiade, is obliged to:
 - a) maintain close cooperation with the Chairperson of the CTI-UH and with the representative of the Organising Committee in the CT;
 - b) ensure that the regulations of the IF concerned are observed;
 - c) inspect the sport facilities and the equipment to be used during the competition;
 - d) gather exact information concerning:
 - 1. the number and the level of performance of participating athletes or teams;
 - 2. the number and qualification of International Technical Officials;
 - 3. the draw system.
 - e) prepare the CT meeting (cf. Art. 3.6.2). In agreement with the members of the CT, s/he shall prepare the proposals for:
 - 1. the appointment of a jury of appeal, if appropriate according to the regulations of the IF,
 - 2. the nomination of additional experts to become members of the CT, if appropriate;
 - 3. the appointment system for technical officials for each competition.
- 3.6.9 At the end of the competitions of the sport for which they are responsible, the FISU Technical Committee Chairs have to sign the complete protocol of results produced by the Organising Committee (cf. Art. 4.6.e) in one official copy and submit it to FISU no later than 48 hours after the end of the competitions.

- 3.6.10 After the Winter Universiade, each FISU Technical Committee Chair has to present a report which shall include recommendations for the future Winter Universiades.

3.7 International Medical Committee (CMI)

- 3.7.1 The FISU Executive Committee shall set up an International Medical Committee (CMI) for the Winter Universiade, which shall consist of the FISU Medical Committee plus certain members of the Medical and Doping functions of the OC appointed by the Chairperson of the FISU Medical Committee.
- 3.7.2 The CMI shall be responsible for the supervision of the following tasks:
- a) medical care to participants;
 - b) doping control;
 - c) hygiene related to catering;
 - d) epidemiological safety of all accredited participants.
- 3.7.3 Doping control shall be provided in accordance with the procedures laid down in the FISU Medical Services & Doping Control Regulations.
- 3.7.4 The current regulations of the appropriate IF will be taken into consideration (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 3).
- 3.7.5 FISU will provide the Organising Committee with WADA-approved doping control forms.

3.8 Media and Communication Committee (CMC)

- 3.8.1 The FISU Executive Committee shall set up a CMC for the Winter Universiade which shall consist of:
- a) one Chairperson;
 - b) one Vice-Chairperson;
 - c) five members nominated by the FISU Executive Committee;
 - d) at least two students associate members of the CMC, elected biennially as members of the Student Committee (CdE).
- 3.8.2 This Committee shall be responsible for:
- a) advising the FISU President, the Steering Committee and the FISU Executive Committee, on all matters related to media coverage of the FISU activities;
 - b) co-operating with other FISU Permanent Committees, in particular EduC, CdE and CEG for educational events;
 - c) co-operating with all the international media associations, especially with the International Sports Press Association (AIPS);
 - d) collaborating with the Organising Committees to ensure the widest possible audience at the Winter Universiades and other FISU events;

- e) ensuring that the organisers of FISU events provide the appropriate services for the media;
- f) advising the organisers on all matters concerning the media during the FISU events and following up on the accreditation of media representatives.

4. RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE ORGANISING COMMITTEE

4.1 Generalities

4.1.1 The FISU member of the organising country may delegate their duties to an Organising Committee which must work in conjunction with this member. The President of the NUSF or his/her representative will be a member of the Organising Committee and a member of the decision-making Executive Board or similar committee.

4.1.2 The Organising Committee entrusted with the arrangements of the Winter Universiade is responsible for and must make all the necessary arrangements for the Winter Universiade, always subject to the approval of FISU.

The Organising Committee must possess legal identity within six months after the attribution of the Winter Universiade. It shall function by virtue of the powers which shall be delegated to it within the prescribed limit, and it must not usurp the powers and responsibilities of FISU.

The Organising Committee shall enter into liquidation six months after the closing ceremony of the Winter Universiade and it shall not thereafter carry on business except for the purpose of winding up, the process of which shall not exceed 12 months. During this period, it may conclude contracts only in respect of Art. 1.14. It must settle all outstanding questions and dispute concerning the Winter Universiade to the satisfaction of FISU. As soon as the Organising Committee shall have been wound up, the National University Sports Federation shall, without prejudice to Art. 1.14, take over any rights and obligations entered into by the Organising Committee.

4.1.3 The Organising Committee must ensure that all countries are kept fully informed of all the necessary technical and other arrangements, and that the online accreditation system is made available to the delegations in due time so that the participating countries can complete and submit the entries within the deadlines.

4.1.4 As stated in the attribution contract between FISU and the Organising Committee, the Organising Committee shall contract, at its cost, an appropriate general liability insurance policy acceptable to FISU, covering the risks of any liability or damages arising out of the organisation of the Winter Universiade and any act of the OC, from its constitution to its dissolution. The insurance will cover all claims for loss, injury or damage to goods and individuals arising from the holding of the Winter Universiade.

The Organising Committee is required to submit the appropriate certificate of insurance to FISU.

- 4.1.5 The OC must insure against all claims arising out of any liability at law as a result of negligence towards participants in the Winter Universiade and spectators. FISU should be included in the policy as an Additional Insured.

The Organising Committee is required to submit the appropriate certificate of insurance to FISU.

- 4.1.6 The Organising Committee must make the necessary commitments with the appropriate authorities to guarantee the safety of all participants in all activities associated with the holding of the Winter Universiade.

- 4.1.7 The Organising Committee must have medical insurance or other guarantees of their ability to provide free emergency medical care (diagnosis/treatment and local transportation) to all accredited persons from the day of the opening of the Athletes' Village until two days after the closing ceremony.

4.2 Liaison to FISU

- 4.2.1 The Organising Committee shall have the right to:

- a) nominate a representative to attend meetings of the FISU Executive Committee during the Winter Universiade (cf. Art. 3.2.5);
- b) nominate a representative who shall act as Liaison Officer to the CTI-UH, the CMI, the CIC, the CMC and the EduC;
- c) nominate representatives to attend the meetings of the CT;
- d) control, in cooperation with the CMC, the access to competition areas for the Press (photographers, journalists, cameramen and radio/television personnel).

- 4.2.2 The Organising Committee must maintain close liaison with the members of the FISU Executive Committee, and submit to them the required reports on all operational matters.

4.3 Obligations towards Winter Universiade participants - athletes & delegation officials

The Organising Committee shall provide and is responsible for the following obligations for accredited athletes and delegation officials, according to the participation fees (EUR 75 per person and per day) determined by the FISU Executive Committee, from the day of the opening of the Athletes' Village until two days after the closing ceremony:

- a) suitable accommodation and subsistence, approved by the FISU Executive Committee, for athletes and accredited;

- b) an efficient transportation system connecting the Winter Universiade venues, including arrival and departure services, transportation services to competitions, trainings, ceremonies and any other official events, as well as designated vehicles as indicated in the Winter Universiade Minimum Requirements;
- c) the sites and facilities, material and equipment, officially recognised by the appropriate IF, necessary for the smooth running of the event;
- d) at least one attaché/interpreter for each delegation who will be at the disposal of that delegation throughout the Winter Universiade; as indicated in the Winter Universiade Minimum Requirements;
- e) International Technical Officials (ITOs), National Technical Officials (NTOs), and technical sub-committees necessary for the perfect running of competitions. ITOs according to the WU Technical Regulations and Sports Regulations of the concerned sport.
- f) an adequate and efficient information system to keep the participants duly informed on the programme and the results of the events; in accordance with the FISU Technology Minimum Requirements and the Winter Universiade Requirements;
- g) accredited participants with free emergency medical care (diagnosis/treatment and local transportation) of all injuries and illnesses related to the Winter Universiade (cf. FISU Medical Services & Doping Control Regulations);
- h) organise the Heads of Delegation meetings according to the schedule approved by the FISU;
At least two persons from the Organising Committee with a decision-making power and two persons from FISU appointed by the President must be present. There must be appropriate translation into English;
- i) doping control in accordance with the procedure laid down in FISU Medical Services & Doping Control Regulations;
- j) an adequate telecommunication system in accordance with the FISU Technology Minimum Requirements.

4.4 Obligations towards Winter Universiade participants - FISU and IF delegates

4.4.1 For pre-Winter Universiade visits:

The Organising Committee shall be responsible for the cost of stay including full-board accommodation and local transportation. FISU shall be responsible for the cost of travel from their home to the official points of entry designated for the Winter Universiade for all FISU designees:

- a) official delegate(s) of the FISU Executive Committee (cf. Art. 3.1.2 and Art. 3.1.3);
- b) representatives of the Committees (cf. Art. 3.1.3);
- c) members of the FISU General Secretariat as well as FISU official consultants / advisers.

4.4.2 During the Winter Universiade:

The Organising Committee shall be responsible for local transportation, information and free emergency medical care at the time of the Winter Universiade for those officially appointed as:

- a) the members of the FISU Executive Committee;
- b) the Chairpersons of the FISU Committees;
- c) the members of the FISU Committees on duty;
- d) the members of the FISU General Secretariat; as well as FISU official consultants/advisors
- e) the IF delegates officially on duty in the Technical Committee (CT);
- f) and any other individual or committee appointed by the FISU Executive Committee.

The OC will be informed about the estimated number of members appointed at the latest 18 months prior to the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade.

4.4.3 The Organising Committees is responsible for providing the following facilities and services to the persons specified in 4.4.2 during their mission in the host country:

- a) an efficient transportation system connecting the Winter Universiade venues, including arrival and departure services, transportation services to competitions, trainings, ceremonies and any other official events, as well as designated vehicles as indicated in the Winter Universiade Minimum Requirements;
- b) facilities, material and equipment necessary for the smooth running of the FISU activities;
- c) at least one attaché/interpreter who will be at the disposal of each approved member throughout the Winter Universiade;
- d) an adequate and efficient information system to keep the participants duly informed about the programme and the results of the events;
- e) free emergency medical care (diagnosis/treatment and local transportation) of all injuries and illnesses related to the Winter Universiade (cf. FISU Medical Services & Doping Control Regulations);
- f) the appropriate means of transportation - vehicle for the FISU Executive Committee, FISU Committees and FISU General Secretariat according to the "Minimum Requirements" of the last updated Winter Universiade document;
- g) the appropriate means of communication - a mobile phone, free of charge, including local communications to the FISU Executive Committee, FISU Committees and FISU General Secretariat.

In addition, the Organising Committee is responsible to assist in finding a suitable accommodation, to operate a FISU Family and Guests Accreditation Centre, a welcome and transportation desk within the accommodation sites, as well as to assist FISU Secretariat in its daily operations as stated in the Article 8 and 10 of the Attribution Contract.

4.5 Publications

The Organising Committee must publish and distribute a variety of publications and other communications to the invited countries, the FISU Family and other Winter Universiade participants, as requested in the Winter Universiade Minimum Requirements and the Winter Universiade Publication Guidelines.

The list of compulsory publications and communications is as follows:

Publication/Communication	Deadline
Event Website	within 6 months after the official attribution
Winter Universiade Regulations	12 months prior to the WU
Accreditation and Entry Information	12 months prior to the WU
Sports Programme	12 months prior to the WU
Competition Schedule	1 st version – 12 months prior to the WU 2 nd version – at the time of the HoD meeting prior to the WU
Technical Handbooks	1 st version – at the time of the HoD meeting prior to the WU Final Version - 1 month prior to the WU
HoD Manual	1 st version – at the time of the HoD meeting prior to the WU (ca. 4 months prior to the WU) Final Version - 1 month prior to the WU
Accommodation Guide and Map	6 months prior to the Winter Universiade
Transportation Guide	2 months prior to the WU
Media Guide	2 months prior to the WU
Medical Services and Doping Control Guide	1 month prior to the WU
Conference Guide	refer to FISU Conference Guideline
Daily Newspaper	daily during the WU
Sport Results	daily during the WU
Final Report	6 months after the WU

Official Film	6 months after the WU
---------------	-----------------------

4.6 Material to be supplied to FISU

The Organising Committee shall supply at its own costs to FISU a sufficient number of copies or samples:

- a) before the Winter Universiade, bulletins, photos, promotional videos, posters, guidebooks, press releases, etc. for the promotion of the Winter Universiade;
- b) during the Winter Universiade, official publications, participation lists, press cuttings;
- c) during the Winter Universiade, colour photos of the winners during the competitions and at the medal and flower ceremonies, the opening and closing ceremonies and of the Winter Universiade in general;
- d) during the Winter Universiade, the entire set of results and accreditation statistics on computer support, the specifications of which will be determined by the FISU General Secretariat;
- e) at the end of the Winter Universiade, the following protocol:
 - the signed results by the Chairperson of the Technical Committee, in one official copy;
 - the accreditation statistics signed by the delegate of the CIC;
 - the doping controls, signed by the delegate of the CMI;
- f) at the end of the Winter Universiade, stock shots of the video or television coverage on video tapes, the specifications of which will be determined by the General Secretariat;
- g) prior to the departure of the FISU General Secretariat, all licensed products for the Winter Universiade;
- h) within six months after the Winter Universiade, the official Final Report of the Organising Committee;
- i) within six months after the Winter Universiade, an official film as well as the master copy on a professional standard.

5. RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES

5.1 Invitations

5.1.1 Invitations to take part in a Winter Universiade must be dispatched by the Organising Committee at least one year before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade. The list of countries to be invited shall be supplied by the FISU General Secretariat.

5.1.2 Invitations to countries (cf. Art. 1.5) must be addressed to:

- a) the NUSF;

- b) if no such NUSF exists, to the National Olympic Committee or to similar national organisation which groups together the students of the country, subject to the approval of FISU.

5.2 Participation

5.2.1 Only delegations with athletes will be approved as official delegations participating in the Winter Universiade.

5.2.2 Only the following may participate as athletes in the Winter Universiade:

- a) students who are currently officially registered as proceeding towards a degree or diploma at the university or similar institute, the status of which is recognised by the appropriate national academic authority of their country;
- b) former students of the institutions mentioned in a), who have obtained their academic degree or diploma in the calendar year preceding the event.

5.2.3 Notwithstanding Article 5.2.2, in countries with fewer than 2,000,000 inhabitants or having fewer than 5,000 university students, students attending technical or secondary schools may participate in FISU events provided they have been attending their establishments for at least two years.

Countries wishing to take advantage of the concession in the first paragraph of Article 5.2.3 must submit an application to the FISU Executive Committee at least six months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade. Such an application must be supported by documents endorsed by the appropriate state and national school or academic authorities.

5.2.4 Nationality and Age Restriction

- a) All athletes must satisfy the following conditions:
 - be a national of the country they represent (with exception in Ice Dance events – c.f. Figure Skating Sports Regulations);
 - be at least 18 and no older than 25 years of age on the 31st December of the year of the event (WU2021: the athletes must be born between 1 January 1996 and 31 December 2003).
- b) Athletes participating in FISU sport events must represent the same country as in their respective International Federations events. Changes of sport nationality must follow respective IF rules.

5.2.5 Suspensions

No athlete or official under a current suspension from FISU, IF or the national federation of his/her country may take part in the Winter Universiade.

Athletes and/or teams of a sport/NF suspended by the IF, shall not be eligible to participate in the WU during the term of the suspension. Exceptions shall only be permitted after review and approval of the FISU EC.

The athlete and the delegation registering an athlete for a FISU Event are at all times fully responsible for the athletes' eligibility with all the disciplinary consequences for the NUSF (or for non-member associations the representing authority) and the athlete (cf. Art. 3.4.6).

5.2.6 Number of athletes and officials

The maximum number of officials in a delegation participating in the Winter Universiade shall be:

For	1-3 athletes	2 officials
	4-10	5
	11-20	9
	21-30	13
	31-40	17
	41-50	21
	51-60	25
	61-70	29
	71-80	33
	81-90	37
	91-100	41
	101 and more	add 5 officials per 10 athletes

Media liaisons shall not be included in the number of officials.

5.2.7 Extra Officials

If a delegation wants to enter more accredited officials than allowed, a special request must be presented to FISU at the time of the deadline for quantitative entries on 21 September 2020. The participation fee for the approved extra officials is EUR 200 per day per person.

5.2.8 Additional Officials

If a delegation occupies all 3 accommodation clusters (Lucerne, Lenzerheide and Andermatt), the delegation may have 1 additional official in the delegation (participation fee EUR 75 per day per person).

5.2.9 Head of Delegation

Countries shall designate a Head of Delegation who alone shall be entitled to represent his/her country, unless otherwise provided for in the rules, in negotiations with the FISU committees or sub-committees or those of the Organising Committee.

- 1-50 athletes: 1 HoD

- 51-100 athletes: 1 HoD + 1 Assistant HoD
- 101-150 athletes: 1 HoD + 2 Assistant HoD
- 151 and more: add 1 Assistant HoD per 50 athletes

5.2.10 Media Liaisons

Countries participating at the Winter Universiade are entitled to nominate media liaison as follows:

- 1-100 athletes: 1 media liaison
- 101-200 athletes: 2 media liaisons
- 201 and more: add 1 media liaison per 100 athletes

Delegations participating with at least one team in a team sport can register one additional media liaison. In the meantime, delegations with both men and women teams selected are not allowed to bring two additional media liaisons.

Media liaisons shall not be included in the number of officials.

If a delegation wants to enter more media liaisons than allowed, a special request must be presented to FISU at the time of the deadline for quantitative entries.

5.2.11 Technical Officials

Organising Committees and participating delegations shall follow WU Technical Regulations Art. 4 and the Sport Regulations of each sport concerning the provision and costs of technical officials.

5.2.12 Athletes

Athletes taking part in the Winter Universiade competitions must arrive in the Athletes' Village at least 48 hours before their first competition.

Athletes arriving late will be liable for disqualification from the competition, subject to the approval of the FISU Executive Committee or the Chairperson of the CTI-UH.

5.3 Entries

- 5.3.1 Entries will be accepted only from those organisations which have been invited to participate (cf. Art. 5.1). Each NUSF shall ensure that NFs of the concerned sports are aware of the FISU event regulations and the registration procedures. It is responsibility of the NUSF to inform respective NFs of the athletes registered for the Winter Universiade. Participation objections or issues must be resolved prior to the set registration deadline and are sole responsibility of the NUSF and the NF.

- 5.3.2 Countries must ensure that all their entries reach the Organising Committee by the deadline and in the form prescribed by the Organising Committee and the FISU Regulations.

They shall take particular care in completing accurately the sport entries section, in order to assist the officials in making the draws.

Entry forms that are not duly and accurately completed will not be taken into consideration (cf. Art. 5.3.7).

- 5.3.3 The Organising Committee has the right to charge countries not meeting the individual entry deadline, a late entry participation fee of EUR 200 per day (same rate as the extra-official fee) for each participant entered after the entry deadline. Late entries will only be accepted in special circumstances and with the approval of the FISU.

In the event that an athlete gets injured or ill, the late-athlete replacement policy applies.

- 5.3.4 When entering (individual forms), countries shall sign an undertaking that their athletes shall not withdraw from a Winter Universiade once it has begun. In order to avoid no-shows in the first games of the competition, Winter Universiade participants must arrive in the Athletes' Village at least 48 hours before their first competition.

- 5.3.5 Deposit for team sports

At the latest seven months before the Winter Universiade countries entering in a team sport must submit the Team Sport General Entries in the Online Accreditation System in accordance with the FISU Team Entry Guidelines. At the same time countries must confirm this entry with the payment of a deposit of EUR 5,000 per registered team.

The deposit, which guarantees entry into the selection process, shall be directly collected by FISU. If a team is not selected, their deposit will be reimbursed.

Should a country be selected and compete, its deposit shall be credited to the remainder of the participation fees to be paid to the Organising Committee.

In the event of a withdrawal, this deposit shall cover the costs undertaken by the Organising Committee and FISU (50% for the Organising Committee and the remaining 50% becomes property of FISU).

- 5.3.6 Advanced Payment

Three months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade on 21 October 2020, all participating countries must confirm their participation with

an advanced payment of 50 % of the participation fees per entered athlete and official (calculation based on the quantitative entries numbers and 11 days of stay), all bank fees are to be borne by the delegations.

The advanced payment shall be directly collected by the Organising Committee.

Should an athlete compete, his/her advanced payment shall be credited to the remainder of the participation fees to be paid to the Organising Committee.

In the event of a forfeit, this advanced payment shall cover the costs undertaken by the Organising Committee following the OC accommodation cancellation policy.

14 days before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade on 7 January 2021, all participating countries must pay 100% of total cost of stay per entered athlete and officials based on individual entries, all bank fees are to be borne by the delegations.

- 5.3.7 Entry forms must be completed through the FISU Online Accreditation System, according to the procedure laid down by FISU and the Organising Committee. The following deadlines shall be respected:

I. Deadlines for entries:

1. **Intention of participation:** at least ten months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade (21.03.2020).
2. **General Entry - team sports:** (final engagement for team sports) at the latest seven months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade (21.06.2020).
3. **General Entry – individual sports:** (engagement of participation) at the latest seven months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade (21.06.2020).
4. **Quantitative entries:** (confirmation of participation) with the number of officials and participants for each sports event, at the latest four months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade (21.09.2020).
5. **Nominative entries (ITOs):** must be submitted four months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade (21.09.2020).
6. **Individual entries:** (conditions for participation, personal and education-related information for participation), the events in which they shall participate as well as sport entries specific information and the necessary photographs, one month before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade (21.12.2020).

II. Entry requirements:

1. Intention of participation, General, Quantitative and Individual entries shall be submitted through the FISU Online Accreditation System in order to meet the required entry deadlines. ITOs Nominative entries shall be submitted to the Organising Committee in accordance with the set procedure and deadlines.
2. Entries submitted after the required deadlines will not be taken into consideration, except in the event of force majeure, late entries will be kept on a reserve list and evaluated by FISU case by case.
3. Individual entry forms of athletes from a non-member association must be countersigned by the NF or by the NOC. The NF of the concerned sport or the NOC has to submit an official request to FISU secretariat, upon approval FISU will provide them an access to the FISU Online Accreditation System.
4. The deposit, which guarantees entry in team sports, should be received by and credited to FISU, without any local or international bank fees, at the latest seven months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade, unless otherwise determined by the FISU Executive Committee.
5. The participation fee advanced payment, should be received by and credited to the Organising Committee, without any local or international bank fees, at the latest three months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade on the 21.10.2020.

5.3.8 By participating or otherwise appearing in a FISU event, each athlete, participant, official and officer agrees to be filmed, televised, photographed, identified and otherwise recorded, under the conditions and for the purposes authorised by FISU or the Organising Committee either currently or in the future and in relation to the promotion of the sporting, cultural and educational activities organised under the aegis of FISU or under its endorsement.

5.4 Individual dossier to submit upon arrival

5.4.1 The individual dossier for each athlete has to be available for presentation to the CIC (written in English). The dossier must include:

a) a passport which shall include:

1. the given name and family name (in capitals)
2. the nationality, the date and place of birth
3. a recent photograph

b) if currently a student (cf. Art. 5.2.2a):

1. a document proving that s/he has satisfied the conditions normally required in his/her country for attending a university or similar institute;
2. a FISU Eligibility Form stamped and signed by the NUSF and the university or similar institute, or certificate from the appropriate national academic authority certifying that the athlete is currently officially registered as proceeding towards a degree or diploma at a university or similar institute, the status of which is recognised by the appropriate national academic authority of their country;

- c) if a former student (cf. Art. 5.2.2b): proof of the date when s/he obtained his/her final academic degree or diploma;
- d) if a pupil (cf. Art. 5.2.3): a certificate of study signed, by hand, by the responsible official of the establishment certifying the date of entry into the establishment and that the athlete has been regularly attending the establishment for at least two years.

The CIC has the right to verify the eligibility of the athletes and validity of any document presented by any means of communication and request additional information or documents if necessary.

- 5.4.2 An athlete who does not have a student certificate as set out in Article 5.4.1.b, c) and d) will not be allowed to compete.
- 5.4.3 In submitting the individual dossiers for his/her athletes, the Head of Delegation or his/her deputy shall produce a list certified by the appropriate national academic authority of his/her country, of the universities or similar institutes, the university status of which meets the requirements of Art. 5.2.2.

5.5 Financial conditions

5.5.1 FISU registration fees

FISU shall receive from each competing country the following FISU registration fees:

- a) effective member associations of FISU: EUR 20 per athlete and official;
- b) other associations: EUR 40 per athlete and official;

The FISU registration fees will be collected by the CIC before issuing the accreditation cards.

5.5.2 Travel cost

The countries shall be responsible for their own cost of travel to and from the official points of entry designated for the Winter Universiade (international airport or other entry point).

5.5.3 Participation fees

Participating countries shall pay their dues for participation fees, EUR 75 approved by the FISU Executive Committee per day (24-hour period including meals) and per person, to FISU or the OC (in accordance with Art. 4.3 & 5.3).

- a) countries entering in team sports must pay a deposit of EUR 5,000 per team to FISU (cf. Art. 5.3.5) at the latest seven months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade;
- b) all participating countries must pay to the Organising Committee an advanced payment of 50% of the participation fees for each athlete and

official registered at the latest three months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade on 21 October 2020;

- c) 14 days before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade on 7 January 2021, all participating countries must pay 100% of total cost of the stay per entered athlete and official based on individual entry.

The Organising Committee may receive this payment in its own currency at the official exchange rate, if it so wishes, and after approval by the FISU Executive Committee.

5.6 Accreditation cards

- 5.6.1 The Organising Committee will provide at its own cost all the necessary accreditation cards according to the FISU categories and the necessary and efficient equipment for FISU Online Accreditation System registration and result processing.
- 5.6.2 A numbered accreditation card with a recent photograph will be issued to each athlete whose dossier has been approved by the CIC, once all the finance dues have been paid by the concerned delegations to the OC and FISU (cf. Art. 3.4.3). Accreditation cards will also be issued to all accredited officials and technical officials.
- 5.6.3 Athletes will be required to keep their accreditation card with them at all times and be prepared to present it for inspection by CIC members or any other persons authorised by FISU.
- 5.6.4 Accreditation cards will give the holders access to sports venues, official accommodation venues and any other facilities or services agreed between the Organising Committee and the FISU Executive Committee.
- 5.6.5 In declaring their starters or team composition, Heads of Delegation must list also the accreditation card numbers of their athletes.

Athletes reporting for the start of any individual or team sport must be prepared to show their card to the officials in charge. For team competitions, the manager must present before each match the list of the players who will take part in the matches, including accreditation card numbers.

5.7 Insurance

- 5.7.1 FISU shall not be responsible for any claim for loss, injury or damage arising from holding the Winter Universiade.
- 5.7.2 As stated in the attribution agreement between FISU and the Organising Committee, the Organising Committee shall contract, at its cost, an appropriate general liability insurance policy acceptable to FISU, covering the risks of any

liability or damages arising from the organisation of the Winter Universiade and any act of the OC, from its constitution to its dissolution. The insurance will cover without limitation, except in the case of local legal constraint, all claims for loss, injury or damage to goods and individuals arising from holding the Winter Universiade.

The Organising Committee shall have staff to reply to insurance related questions within the Main Information Centre

- 5.7.3 Participating countries must have the appropriate insurance to cover travel and participation (including secondary, non – emergency medical treatment), as they are the responsibility neither of the Organising Committee nor of FISU.

6. PROTOCOL & CEREMONIES

FISU will appoint a responsible person to settle all matters relating to protocol, ceremonies and awards, with the representatives of the Organising Committee.

The reference document for all protocol matters is the Guidelines of the FISU Protocol. The Organising Committee must submit to the approval of FISU all protocol-related matters in accordance with these guidelines.

6.1 Ceremonies

Each delegation must take part in the official ceremonies (opening ceremony, closing ceremony, delegation welcome ceremony, and any other ceremony which can be considered official). It is expected that at least half of the members of the delegations participate in these ceremonies. They will be informed by the Organising Committee about the time, location and procedure.

The protocol of the opening and closing ceremonies as well as for other ceremonies will be decided by the FISU Secretariat in consultation with the Organising Committee.

The languages for all official ceremonies will be English and the language of the Organising Country.

6.1.41 Medal ceremonies

The Organising Committee will inform the Head of Delegation, delegation officials, and athlete(s) about the time and location of the medal ceremonies.

The national flags of the first three awardees will be raised and the only anthem played will be the FISU anthem, the Gaudeamus Igitur.

The medals will be presented by the FISU President or his representative.

The official languages for the medal ceremonies will be English and the language of the organising country.

6.1.2 Flower ceremonies

Flower ceremonies will be organised when specified by the IF. Its procedure shall be determined between FISU and OC.

6.2 Awards

6.2.1 Medals

During the medal ceremonies, each competing athlete - individual sports, team events in individual sports and team sports - is entitled to receive a medal as follows:

- First place: a gold medal
- Second place: a silver medal
- Third place: a bronze medal

In team sports, the medals shall be awarded to the first three teams and to a maximum of three team officials (including head coach). Only the athletes will be present on the podium. Officials will receive their medals after the medal ceremony.

Medals, the design of which shall be formally approved by FISU, shall be provided by the OC and awarded in each of the competitions in accordance with the Guidelines of the FISU Protocol.

If an athlete or team is disqualified, the medal(s) shall be returned to FISU.

6.2.2 Diplomas

The designs shall be formally approved by FISU and be provided by the OC and awarded in accordance with the Guidelines of the FISU Protocol:

- Diploma of participation: to all participants;
- Diploma of honour: to athletes ranked 1 to 8. For team sports ranked 1 to 6: to all members of the teams plus one additional diploma for the team;
- Diploma of FISU Record: to participants having broken a FISU Record.

If an athlete or team is disqualified, the diploma(s) shall be returned to FISU.

6.2.3 Other awards

No other awards shall be given unless agreed otherwise with FISU.

6.3 Flags

The Organising Committee will provide all flags (NUSF/Delegations, FISU, Host Country, Host NUSF, IF, OC and any others) at its own cost. The number, the location and the way they will be displayed, must be in accordance with the Guidelines of the FISU Protocol and submitted to FISU for approval.

6.4 Seating for competitions

Sufficient seats will be available for the athletes and accredited officials in each sports venue. Athletes and officials from other sports shall also be admitted. This area will be located among the regular seats (number to be agreed between FISU and the OC).

7. MEDIA SERVICES**7.1** Members of the mass media shall apply for accreditation to the Organising Committee at least one month before the Winter Universiade.

The Organising Committee is responsible for approving the accreditations of the media representatives from the host country whereas FISU is responsible for approving the ones of foreign media representatives.

WINTER UNIVERSIADE TECHNICAL REGULATIONS

1 GENERAL TERMS

1.1 The sports events of the 30st Winter Universiade 2021 Lucerne Central - Switzerland, Switzerland, shall be organised in accordance with the most recent technical rules of the appropriate IFs unless otherwise stated by the Sports Regulations of the concerned sport or by the FISU CGS.

1.2 Any protest of a sports or disciplinary nature must reach the Jury or other competent authority, according to the regulations laid down by the appropriate IF.

Such protest must be accompanied by a deposit, the amount of which is set in line with the IF regulations, if not otherwise specified in the technical regulations of the concerned sport (cf. Sports Regulations).

1.3 Each Head of Delegation or his/her deputy is authorised to lodge an appeal against the decision of the Jury. This appeal must be submitted in writing to the Jury of Appeal or competent authority in accordance with the regulations of the appropriate IF.

1.4 Any decision of the Jury of Appeal or equivalent authority of a sport is final and must be reported immediately to the Head of Delegation of the country concerned.

Any sport disciplinary situation, which cannot be satisfactorily resolved by the sport's technical committees and the sport-specific disciplinary regulations, will be reported to the FISU Disciplinary Committee for further action to be taken. Where appropriate, a report will also be sent to the IF concerned.

1.5 For team events, the format of the tournament, including the classification method, will be fixed by the FISU Executive Committee on the proposal of the Chairperson of the CTI-UH.

At the latest one year before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade, the Winter Universiade Supervision Committee and the International Technical Sub-committee for the Winter Universiade will approve the organisation and the sports venues.

2 TEAM SELECTION AND TEAM DRAW

2.1 For the selection of team sports, where the number of entries is larger than the authorised participation number, the team selection criteria stated in the concerned sport regulations will be applied.

FISU will announce the selection of participating teams no later than six months prior to the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade.

The selected teams have to confirm their arrival and departure to the Organising Committee no later than one month before the start of the tournament. Any country failing to fulfil this obligation may be considered as withdrawn and a team from the reserve list may be invited for substitution.

2.2 In drawing the pools or rounds for team sports, previous results will be taken into account, following the criteria stated in the concerned sport regulations.

2.3 Preliminary matches may be played before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade.

The system used shall correspond to the one used by the International Federation concerned.

Plate tournaments will be organised during the Winter Universiade for the losers of the preliminary tournaments organised during the Winter Universiade as decided by the FISU CTI-UH.

3 DOPING CONTROL

3.1 The doping control for the sports events determined, must be done taking into consideration the regulations of the appropriate IF and determined by the FISU Executive Committee (cf. FISU Medical Services & Doping Control Regulations).

4 TECHNICAL OFFICIALS

4.1 Technical Officials include referees and judges and other sport-specific officials that are required for the smooth running of the sports competitions. There are International Technical Officials (ITOs) and National Technical Officials (NTOs) in accordance with the rules and regulations of each sport. In principle, ITOs are taking the senior-officiating positions. They are nominated by the IFs or proposed by the NUSFs according to the concerned sport regulations, and approved by the FISU CTI-UH. NTOs are nominated by the NFs in consultation with the OC and are taking a support role.

Detailed duties and obligations regarding ITOs are determined in the ITOs Policy.

4.2 Nomination

The ITOs can be nominated through two ways, as indicated below.

a) The IF/CTI-UH proposes and nominates the ITOs:

- Alpine Skiing

- Biathlon
- Cross-Country Skiing
- Curling
- Freestyle Skiing
- Snowboard

b) The delegation proposes and the IF/CTI-UH select and nominate the ITOs:

- Ice Hockey
- Figure Skating
- Short Track Speed Skating

For Ice Hockey, Figure Skating and Short Track Speed Skating, countries must communicate to the Organising Committee (through the ITOs Nominative Entry) at the latest four months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade the name(s) and category of their required ITOs as set out in the regulations of each particular sport. If the names are not received by this time, FISU CTI-UH shall have the right to arrange for substitute officials.

ITOs are not considered as members of the delegation and do not include IF Technical Delegates, who are members of the FISU Family.

- 4.3 The Organising Committee must invite the ITOs no later than three months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade. This includes administrative obligations such as visa application, flight arrangements and accommodation procurement.

The Organising Committee will be liable for all extra costs that may result from not fulfilling this obligation.

4.4 Financial obligations

- 4.4.1 The financial obligations include the costs for travel, accommodation, full board and pre diem.

Following the concerned FISU sport regulations, ITOs are entitled to receive a per diem in the amount defined in FISU-IF partnership agreements, for their entire period of duty (including travel days).

Any agreed financial dues to the ITOs must be paid by the Organising Committee at the latest two days after their arrival to the Winter Universiade. The payment must be done in cash or by bank transfer in EURO currency according to the procedure agreed between the OC and FISU.

The OC must ensure that all ITOs are properly informed about the process of payment well in advance before the start of the Winter Universiade.

4.4.2 Cost responsibilities

For some of the sports in the WU programme (listed in the table below), the OC is entitled to collect from the participating delegations a fixed contribution fee

for the ITOs' costs. The specific requirements and terms are set out in the concerned FISU Sport Regulations. The fixed contribution fees for ITO's costs per athlete/team participating in the concerned sport are indicated in the following table:

Sport	ITOs contribution fee
Figure Skating	300 EUR per athlete
Ice Hockey	3,000 EUR per team
Short Track Speed Skating	100 EUR per athlete

The ITOs contribution fee must be paid by the Head of Delegation or his/her representative to the Organising Committee at the latest by 7 January 2021 based on the invoice that will be sent to the delegation by the OC.

If a delegation does not pay the requested ITOs contribution fee within the deadline, the delegation will not receive any accreditations and will not be allowed to compete in the sport concerned.

All other ITOs costs remain as the responsibility of the Organising Committee or the IF, as stated in the FISU Sport Regulations of the concerned sports.

4.5 Arrival and departure days

Unless otherwise stated by the FISU CTI-UH, all International Technical Officials (ITOs) are to arrive one day prior to their first official meeting as agreed between FISU and the OC and depart one day after the end of competition.

4.6 Accommodation

ITO's are to be accommodated in single rooms.

4.7 Further duties and obligations regarding ITOs are determined in the ITOs Policy.

WINTER UNIVERSIADE SPORT REGULATIONS

FISU ALPINE SKIING SPORTS REGULATIONS

1. GENERAL TERMS

1.1 The Alpine Skiing events will be organised in accordance with the most recent technical regulations of the International Ski Federation (FIS), except when specifically amended with these regulations or by the CTI-UH.

1.2 The programme and duration of the competitions will be fixed by the FISU Executive Committee in agreement with the Organising Committee and the CTI-UH. In principle, the programme will last eight days and will include the following events:

Men	Women
Alpine Combined (AC)	Alpine Combined (AC)
Super-G (SG)	Super-G (SG)
Giant Slalom (GS)	Giant Slalom (GS)
Slalom (SL)	Slalom (SL)
Alpine Team Event (TE)	

1.3 Each country may enter:

A total of 24 athletes may enter for the Alpine Skiing events but not to exceed 12 athletes of the same gender. Only 6 men or 6 women may take part in the same event.

Alpine Team Event: each country may enter only 1 team consisting of 2 women and 2 men.

At the first General Technical Meeting, the Head of Delegation or his/her representative shall confirm and sign the official entry list of athletes.

Only athletes with an active FIS code are allowed to participate in each Alpine Skiing event.

To be eligible for participation in Super-G and Alpine Combined the athlete must have FIS points in Super-G or Alpine Combined.

If an athlete does not yet appear on the valid FIS points list, he may only participate on the condition that an official result list containing his previous results is presented.

Entries are controlled by the Organising Committee and the FIS Technical Delegate. Only accredited athletes can be considered for the draw of a starting list.

All accredited Alpine Skiing athletes are allowed to participate in the official trainings.

2. PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE

2.1 Advanced Payment (cf. WU General Regulations Art. 5.3.6):

Three months before the Winter Universiade on 21 October 2020, countries entering in Alpine Skiing must confirm their participation with an advanced payment of 50% of the participation fees per entered athlete and official.

14 days before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade on 7 January 2021, all participating countries must pay 100% of total cost of stay per entered athlete and officials based on individual entries.

3. FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS

3.1 Nomination

Assignment		Nominated by
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU
TD	FIS Technical Delegate	FIS
ITO	FIS Equipment Controller	FIS

The Organising Committee must invite the ITOs no later than three (months) before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.2).

3.2 Number

Assignment		Number of persons
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	1
TD	FIS Technical Delegate	2
ITO	FIS Equipment Controller	1

3.3 Payment obligations (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.4) Including: travel expenses, costs of stay and the per diem

Assignment		Charged to
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU
TD	FIS Technical Delegate	FISU
ITO	FIS Equipment Controller	OC

Per diem according to FISU-FIS partnership agreement are to be paid for the entire days of duty (including travel days).

3.4 Arrival and departure days (c.f. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.5)

Unless otherwise stated by the FISU CTI-UH, all International Technical Officials are to arrive one day prior to their first official meeting as agreed between FISU and the OC and depart one day after the end of competition.

- 3.5 Accommodation (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.6)
ITO's are to be accommodated in single rooms.

FISU BIATHLON SPORTS REGULATIONS

1. GENERAL TERMS

1.1 The Biathlon events will be organised in accordance with the most recent technical regulations of the International Biathlon Union (IBU), except when specifically amended with these regulations or by the CTI-UH.

1.2 The programme and duration of the competitions will be fixed by the FISU Executive Committee in agreement with the Organising Committee and the CTI-UH. In principle, the programme will last eight days and will include the following events:

Men	Women
Individual 15km	Individual 12.5km
Sprint 10km	Sprint 7,5km
Pursuit 12,5km	Pursuit 10km
Mass Start 15km	Mass Start 12,5km
Single Mixed Relay 6km W + 7.5km M	

1.3 Each country may enter:

Men:

Eight athletes, of whom only six may take part in the individual and sprint events.

Pursuit: The top 60 athletes of the sprint competition are automatically qualified. No replacement or moving up in case of athletes not starting.

Mass-start: All medallists and the additional athletes with the highest points, calculated by IBU WC points in three previous competitions, will qualify up to a field of 30. Replacement will be possible at the latest until one hour before zeroing starts.

Women:

Eight athletes of whom only six may take part in the individual and sprint events.

Pursuit: The top 60 athletes of the sprint competition are automatically qualified. No replacement or moving up in case of athletes not starting.

Mass-start: All medallists and the additional athletes with the highest points, calculated by IBU WC points in three previous competitions, will qualify up to a field of 30. Replacement will be possible at the latest until one hour before zeroing starts.

Single Mixed Relay:

Each country may enter only one team in the mixed relay consisting of one woman and one man.

1.4 At the first General Technical Meeting, the Head of Delegation or his/her representative shall confirm and sign the official list of athletes.
Only accredited athletes can be considered for the draw of a starting list.

2. PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE

2.1 Advanced Payment (cf. WU General Regulations Art. 5.3.6):

Three months before the Winter Universiade on 21 October 2020, countries entering in Biathlon must confirm their participation with an advanced payment of 50% of the participation fees per entered athlete and official.

14 days before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade on 7 January 2021, all participating countries must pay 100% of total cost of stay per entered athlete and officials based on individual entries.

3. FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS

3.1 Nomination (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.2)

Assignment		Nominated by
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU
TD	IBU Technical Delegate	IBU
ITO	International Referee Course	IBU
	International Referee Shooting Range	NF
	International Referee Start / Finish	NF
	International Referee Material Control	NF

The Organising Committee must invite the ITOs no later than three months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade.

3.2 Number

Assignment		Number of persons
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	1
TD	IBU Technical Delegate	1
ITO	International Referee Course	1
	International Referee Shooting Range	1
	International Referee Start / Finish	1
	International Referee Material Control	1

3.3 Payment obligations (c.f. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.4)
Including: travel expenses, costs of stay and the per diem

Assignment		Charged to
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU
TD	IBU Technical Delegate	FISU
ITO	International Referee Course	OC
	International Referee Shooting Range	OC
	International Referee Start / Finish	OC
	International Referee Material Control	OC

Per diem according to FISU-IBU partnership agreement are to be paid for the entire days of duty (including travel days).

3.4 Arrival and departure days (c.f. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.5)

Unless otherwise stated by the FISU CTI-UH, all International Technical Officials are to arrive one day prior to their first official meeting as agreed between FISU and the OC and depart one day after the end of competition.

3.5 Accommodation (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.6).

ITO's are to be accommodated in single rooms.

FISU CROSS-COUNTRY SKIING SPORTS REGULATIONS

1. GENERAL TERMS

1.1 The Cross-Country Skiing events will be organised in accordance with the most recent technical regulations of the International Ski Federation (FIS), except when specifically amended with these regulations or by the CTI-UH. The Jury composition is provided for in the FIS ICR Cross-Country Skiing rules, Art. 303.1.4.

1.2 The programme and duration of the competitions will be fixed by the FISU Executive Committee in agreement with the Organising Committee and the CTI-UH. In principle, the programme will last eight days and will include the following events:

Men	Women
Sprint (C)	Sprint (C)
10km Individual (C)	5km Individual (C)
10km Pursuit (F)	5km Pursuit (F)
30km Mass Start (C)	15 km Mass Start (C)
Relay 4 x 7.5km (CCFF)	Relay 3 x 5km (CFF)
Mixed Team Sprint: 1 W + 1 M (F) (Max 2 teams per country)	

1.3 Each country may enter:

Men:

Eight athletes, of whom only six may take part in the individual events and four in the relay.

Women:

Eight athletes, of whom only six may take part in the individual events and three in the relay.

Mixed team sprint competition:

Each country may enter a maximum of two teams. Each team consists of two athletes (one woman – one man), who alternately ski three rounds each.

At the first General Technical Meeting, the Head of Delegation or his/her representative shall confirm and sign the official entry list of athletes.

Only athletes with an active FIS code are allowed to participate in each Cross-Country Skiing event. Entries are controlled by the Organising Committee and the FIS Technical Delegate. Only accredited athletes can be considered for the draw of a starting list.

2. PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE

2.1 Advanced Payment (cf. WU General Regulations Art. 5.3.6):

Three months before the Winter Universiade on 21 October 2020, countries entering in Cross-Country Skiing must confirm their participation with an advanced payment of 50% of the participation fees per entered athlete and official.

14 days before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade on 7 January 2021, all participating countries must pay 100% of total cost of stay per entered athlete and officials based on individual entries.

3. FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS

3.1 Nomination (cf. WU Technical Regulations art. 4.2)

Assignment		Nominated by
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU
TD	FIS Technical Delegate	FIS
	FIS Assistant Technical Delegate	FIS
ITO	National TD Assistant	NF

3.2 Number

Assignment		Number of persons
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	1
TD	FIS Technical Delegate	1
	FIS Assistant Technical Delegate	1
ITO	National TD Assistant	1

3.3 Payment obligations (cf. WU Technical Regulations art. 4.4) Including: travel expenses, costs of stay and the per diem

Assignment		Charged to
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU
TD	FIS Technical Delegate	FISU
	FIS Assistant Technical Delegate	FISU
ITO	National TD Assistant	OC

Per diem according to FISU-FIS partnership agreement are to be paid for the entire days of duty (including travel days).

3.4 Arrival and departure days (cf. WU Technical Regulations art. 4.5)

Unless otherwise stated by the FISU CTI-UH, all International Technical Officials are to arrive one day prior to their first official meeting as agreed between FISU and the OC and depart one day after the end of competition.

3.5 Accommodation (cf. WU Technical Regulations art. 4.6)

ITO's are to be accommodated in single rooms.

FISU CURLING SPORTS REGULATIONS

1. GENERAL TERMS

1.1 The Curling events will be organised in accordance with the most recent technical regulations of the World Curling Federation (WCF), except when specifically amended with these regulations or by the CTI-UH.

1.2 The programme and duration of the competitions will be fixed by the FISU Executive Committee in agreement with the Organising Committee and the CTI-UH. In principle the competitions will last nine days maximum.

Men	Women
10 teams' tournament	10 teams' tournament

1.3 Each country is entitled to enter a men's team and/or a women's team comprised of 4 or 5 players.

1.4 At the first General Technical Meeting, the Head of Delegation or his/her representative shall confirm and sign the official list of athletes.

1.5 Uniforms
Team Uniforms shall be in accordance with FISU Curling Uniform Guidelines.

2. PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE

2.1 Deposits (cf. WU General Regulations Art. 5.3.5).

Countries wishing to participate in the Curling tournament(s) must pay a deposit of EUR 5,000 to guarantee the opportunity of participation of their team.

The deposit must be paid to FISU at the latest seven months prior to the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade; failing this, entries will not be taken into consideration.

The deposit, which guarantees entry into the selection process, shall be directly collected by FISU. If a team is not selected, their deposit will be reimbursed.

Should a country be selected and compete, its deposit shall be credited to the remainder of the participation fees to be paid to the Organising Committee.

In the event of a withdrawal, this deposit shall cover the costs undertaken by the Organising Committee and FISU (50% for the Organising Committee and the remaining 50% becomes property of FISU).

2.2 Selection

Where the number of entries is larger than the authorised number of teams (10), the following selection criteria will be applied:

- a) the entry/ nomination and the payment of the team deposit according to the deadline;
- b) if willing to enter the tournament, the team of the host country is qualified as part of the top half;
- c) if willing to enter the tournament, the team of the next host country is qualified as part of the top half;
- d) the remaining places in the top half shall be filled by those teams who finished with the highest classification in the final ranking of the last Winter Universiade Curling tournament. Should a team not be willing to take part in the upcoming event, the spot shall be attributed according to the FISU Ranking;
- e) The next three places (6-7-8) shall be filled by teams selected in accordance with the FISU Ranking;
- f) For the last 2 places (9-10) – the remaining teams will be selected by a wild-card system according to the criteria set by the FISU CTI-UH (unranked teams, geographic and continental representation, FISU ranking).

FISU will announce the selection of participating teams no later than six months prior to the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade.

2.3 Advanced Payment (cf. WU General Regulations Art. 5.3.6):

Three months before the Winter Universiade on 21 October 2020, countries selected in Curling must confirm their participation with an advanced payment of 50% of the participation fees per entered athlete and official.

14 days before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade on 7 January 2021, all participating countries must pay 100% of total cost of stay per entered athlete and officials based on individual entries.

2.4 Arrivals

Selected teams have to confirm their arrival and departure to the Organising Committee no later than one month before the start of the tournament. Any country failing to fulfil this obligation may be considered as withdrawn and a team from the reserve list could be invited for substitution.

Athletes taking part in the Winter Universiade competitions must arrive in the Athletes' Village at least 48 hours before their first competition (cf. WU General Regulations Art. 5.2.11)

3. FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS

3.1 Nomination (cf. WU Technical Regulations art. 4.2)

Assignment		Nominated by
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU
TD	WCF Technical Delegate	WCF
ITO	Chief Timing Supervisor	WCF
	Deputy Chief Timing Supervisor	NF
	Chief Ice Technician	WCF
	Deputy Chief Ice Technician	WCF
	Game Umpires (Host Country)	NF
	Int. Game Umpires	WCF
	Chief Umpire	WCF
	Deputy Chief Umpire	WCF
NTO ¹	Timers	NF
	Ice Technicians	NF

Four months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade, NF and WCF will communicate to the FISU CTI-UH the names of the ITOs panel who must be invited by the OC no later than three months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade.

3.2 Number

Assignment		Number of persons
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	1
TD	WCF Technical Delegate	1
ITO	Chief Timing Supervisor	1
	Deputy Chief Timing Supervisor	1
	Chief Ice Technician	1
	Deputy Chief Ice Technician	1
	Game Umpires (Host Country)	2
	Int. Game Umpires	2
	Chief Umpire	1
	Deputy Chief Umpire	1
NTO	Timers	12
	Ice Technicians	4-6

¹ National Technical Officials (NTOs) are under the responsibility of the Organising Committee and do not follow the conditions laid down in WU Technical Regulations).

3.3 Payment obligations (cf. WU Technical Regulations art. 4.4)
Including: travel expenses, costs of stay, per diem and honoraria

Assignment		Travel expenses, costs of stay, and per diem charged to	Honoraria charged to
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU	
TD	WCF Technical Delegate	FISU	
ITO	Chief Timing Supervisor	OC	WCF
	Deputy Chief Timing Supervisor	OC	
	Chief Ice Technician	OC	WCF
	Deputy Chief Ice Technician	OC	WCF
	Game Umpires (Host Country)	OC	
	Int. Game Umpires	OC	
	Chief Umpire	OC	WCF
	Deputy Chief Umpire	OC	WCF
NTO	Timers	OC	
	Ice Technicians	OC	

Per diem according to FISU-WCF partnership agreement are to be paid for the entire days of duty (including travel days).

3.4 Arrival and departure days (cf. WU Technical Regulations art. 4.5)

All International Technical Officials (ITOs) are to arrive one day prior to their first official meeting as agreed between FISU and the OC and depart one day after the end of competition; except for the Chief and Deputy Chief Ice Technicians whose arrival/departure will be defined by FISU Technical Committee Chair.

3.5 Accommodation (cf. WU Technical Regulations art. 4.6)

ITO's are to be accommodated in single rooms.

FISU FREESTYLE SKIING SPORTS REGULATIONS

1. GENERAL TERMS

1.1 The Freestyle Skiing events will be organised in accordance with the most recent technical regulations of the International Ski Federation (FIS), except when specifically amended with these regulations or by the CTI-UH.

1.2 The programme and duration of the competitions will be fixed by the FISU Executive Committee in agreement with the Organising Committee and the CTI-UH.

In principle, the programme will last a maximum of eight days and will include the following events:

Men	Women
Ski Cross (SX)	Ski Cross (SX)
Slopestyle (SS)	Slopestyle (SS)
Big Air (BA)	Big Air (BA)

1.3 Each country may enter:

Men: Four athletes in each individual event

Women: Four athletes in each individual event

At the first General Technical Meeting, the Head of Delegation or his/her representative shall confirm and sign the official entry list of athletes.

Only athletes with an active FIS code are allowed to participate in each Freestyle Skiing event. Entries are controlled by the Organising Committee and the FIS Technical Delegate. Only accredited athletes can be considered for the draw of a starting list.

2. PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE

2.1 Advanced Payment (cf. WU General Regulations Art. 5.3.6):

Three months before the Winter Universiade on 21 October 2020, countries entering in Freestyle Skiing must confirm their participation with an advanced payment of 50% of the participation fees per entered athlete and official.

14 days before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade on 7 January 2021, all participating countries must pay 100% of total cost of stay per entered athlete and officials based on individual entries.

3. FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS

3.1 Nomination (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.2)

Assignment		Nominated by
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU
TD	FIS Technical Delegate	FIS
ITO	FIS Head Judge for SS, BA	FIS
	FIS Scoring Judge for SS, BA	FIS

The Organising Committee must invite the ITOs no later than three months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade.

3.2 Number

Assignment		Number of persons
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	1
TD	FIS Technical Delegate	2-4 (in conjunction with SBD)
ITO	FIS Head Judge for SS, BA	1
	FIS Scoring Judge for SS, BA	6

The above numbers are indicated for guideline purposes; the exact number of officials shall be determined by the FISU CTI-UH and will depend on the number of entries and on the Freestyle Skiing competition programme.

3.3 Payment obligations (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.4) Including: travel expenses, costs of stay and the per diem

Assignment		Charged to
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU
TD	FIS Technical Delegate	FISU
ITO	FIS Head Judge for SS, BA	OC
	FIS Scoring Judge for SS, BA	OC

Per diem according to FISU-FIS partnership agreement are to be paid for the entire days of duty (including travel days).

3.4 Arrival and departure days (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.5)

Unless otherwise stated by the FISU CTI-UH, all International Technical Officials are to arrive one day prior to their first official meeting as agreed between FISU and the OC and depart one day after the end of competition.

3.5 Accommodation (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.6)

ITO's are to be accommodated in single rooms.

FISU FIGURE SKATING SPORTS REGULATIONS

1. GENERAL TERMS

1.1 The Figure Skating events will be organised in accordance with the most recent technical regulations of the International Skating Union (ISU), except when specifically amended with these regulations or by the CTI-UH.

1.2 The programme and duration of the competitions will be fixed by the FISU Executive Committee in agreement with the Organising Committee and the CTI-UH. In principle, the programme will last six days maximum and will include the following events:

Men	Women
Men	Women
Ice Dance	

1.3 Each country may enter:

Men: three skaters
Women: three skaters
Ice Dance: three couples

- In Ice Dance only one partner must be a citizen of the country of an ISU Member he/she is representing. The other partner, however, must be a citizen or resident of the country of an ISU Member and be in the possession of a clearance certificate of the ISU according to Rule 109 paragraph 3 of the ISU General Regulations.
- Each skater will be authorised to take part in FISU events only after the applying skater has submitted satisfactory documentation and received from the Secretariat an ISU Clearance Certificate (ISU Rule 109).

At the first General Technical Meeting, the Head of Delegation or his/her representative shall confirm and sign the official list of athletes.

Only accredited athletes can be considered for the draw of a starting list. Starting numbers shall be drawn by each athlete, if present, by the HoD or his/her representative or by the members of the OC.

2. PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE

2.1 Advanced Payment (cf. WU General Regulations Art. 5.3.6):

Three months before the Winter Universiade on 21 October 2020, countries entering in Figure Skating must confirm their participation with an advanced payment of 50% of the participation fees per entered athlete and official.

14 days before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade on 7 January 2021, all participating countries must pay 100% of total cost of stay per entered athlete and officials based on individual entries.

2.2 Selection

Maximum number of entries for Figure Skating in the Winter Universiade:

	Men (skater, male)		Women (skater, female)		Ice Dance (couple, 1 male 1 female)	
	Max. # of Entries	Qualify # for Free Skating	Max. # of Entries	Qualify # for Free Skating	Max. # of Entries	Qualify # for Free Skating
Each NUSF	3	3	3	3	3	3
Total	36	24	36	24	25	20

Where the number of quantitative entries in Men, Women and Ice Dance is larger than the authorised number of skaters, the following selection criteria will be applied:

One or more selection rounds will be made until the maximum number of authorised entries is reached (as described in the table above);

During each selection round a maximum of one athlete or couple in each category from each country will be selected, except for the 1st round where two athletes or couples may be selected for the host country and the first 6 countries ranked in the concerned event at the last Winter Universiade.

The selection criteria within each round are the following:

- Host country;
- NUSF participating in the previous WU Figure Skating competitions – based on the higher ranking in the final results of the last WU (from top to bottom);
- NUSF who did not participate in the last WU will be selected by a wild card system according to the criteria defined by the FISU CTI-UH (geographical and continental representation, participation in previous WU).

A reserve list will be made with the number of athletes that have not been selected for each country.

Three months before the opening ceremony of the WU the OC, upon FISU approval, will inform all participating countries about the number of athletes selected for each country and the ones on the reserve list. The final composition of the judges' panel will be defined based on the list of selected athletes (cf. Art. 3.1).

If an NUSF wants to enter less athletes after the selection is complete, the NUSF has to inform the OC. However, in the event of unused entry quota from NUSF and athletes' withdrawal (without significant reason/medical certificate), the financial dues for the ITOs (cf. Art 3.3) must still be paid by the NUSF to the OC at the latest by 7 January 2021. (cf. Art 4.4.2). If any, the NUSF on the reserve list will be contacted in order to take the vacant place.

3. FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS

3.1 Nomination (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.2)

Assignment		Nominated by
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU
TD	ISU Technical Delegate	ISU
ITO	Referees	FISU TCC & ISU TD and approved by FISU CTI-UH
	Technical Panel Judges	FISU TCC and ISU TD and approved by FISU CTI-UH
	Judges	NUSF and approved by FISU CTI-UH

At the latest four months before the Opening Ceremony of the Winter Universiade, each country participating in Figure Skating must send to the Organising Committee the name (s) and category of their proposed international or ISU judges. They have to be on the valid ISU list of judges in Figure Skating. Only countries with participating skater(s) may enter a judge.

Each participating country may send a maximum of two judges if they have skaters in more than two disciplines. Exceptions will be granted to the organising country (judges in all categories).

The FISU CTI-UH finally approves the composition of the judge panel in each category. If the names are not received within this deadline (four months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade), FISU CTI-UH shall have the right to arrange for substitute officials.

FISU will inform all participating countries about the judge panel in each category no later than three months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade.

The referees and the technical panels (technical specialists and controllers), as well as data and replay operators will be appointed by the FISU CTI-UH and ISU Technical Delegate.

The Organising Committee must invite the ITOs no later than three months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade.

3.2 Number

Assignment		Men	Women	Ice Dance	Total
TCC	FISU TCC	1			1
TD	ISU TD	1			1
ITO	Referees	1	1	1	3
	Technical Panel	3 technical controllers, 6 technical specialists, 1 data and 1 replay operator			11
	Judges	21			21

3.3 Payment obligations (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.4) Including: travel expenses, costs of stay and the per diem

Assignment		Charged to
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU
TD	ISU Technical Delegate	FISU
ITO	Referees	OC
	Technical Panel	OC
	Judges	OC

Per diem according to FISU-ISU partnership agreement are to be paid for the entire days of duty (including travel days).

All countries participating in Figure Skating must pay a contribution fee for the costs of the referees and judges. The contribution fee is as follows: EUR 300/athlete.

3.4 Arrival and departure days (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.5)

Unless otherwise stated by the FISU CTI-UH, all International Technical Officials are to arrive one day prior to their first official meeting as agreed between FISU and the OC and depart one day after the end of all Figure Skating competitions.

3.5 Accommodation (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.6)

ITO's are to be accommodated in single rooms.

FISU ICE HOCKEY SPORTS REGULATIONS

1. GENERAL TERMS

1.1 The Ice Hockey events shall be organised in accordance with the most recent regulations of the International Ice Hockey Federation (IIHF), except when specifically amended with these regulations or by the CTI-UH.

1.2 The programme and the duration of the competitions will be fixed by the Executive Committee in agreement with the Organising Committee and the CTI-UH. In principle, the competitions will last 11 days maximum and will include:

Men	Women
12 teams' tournament	8 teams' tournament

1.3 Each country is authorised to enter a men's team and/or a women's team comprised of minimum 15 players and two 2 goalkeepers and maximum twenty 20 players and three 3 goalkeepers. Once the tournament starts and the Head of Delegation/coach signs the list (roster) of players and goalkeepers, no replacements, no changes or additions shall be permitted to the list (roster).

At the first General Technical Meeting, the Head of Delegation or his/her representative shall confirm and sign the official list of competitors.

1.4 No player or team official under a current suspension from FISU, IIHF or the national federation of his/her country may take part in the tournament.

1.5 Officiating system

On ice officiating system: "four-man officiating system" (two referees and two linesmen). FISU TCC may, at their sole discretion, apply the one referee and two linesmen system for games in the round robin.

1.6 Uniforms

- Each team must have at least two full sets of jerseys and socks (one set in light colours and one set in dark colours), including two extra jerseys for both sets. The basic colour must cover at least approximately 80% of each item (excluding the player's name and number)
- Each team's players must be dressed uniformly in helmets, sweaters, pants and socks, with the sweaters and socks matching in colour; except for the goalkeeper who may wear a helmet of different design and colour to the rest of the team
- Each player must have his/her surname on the back of the upper part of the sweater in block Latin letters, 10 centimetres high.
- Each player must have his number on the back of his sweater, between 25 and 30 centimetres high, and on the upper part of each sleeve, 10 centimetres high. Numbers are restricted to 1 – 99. Players must play with the same number throughout the competition.

- 1.6 Advertising on the uniforms shall follow FISU Ice Hockey Uniform guidelines. Any logo or advertising not following these rules and guidelines must be removed/hidden from the uniforms.

2. PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE

2.1 Deposit (cf. Art. 5.3.5 WU General Regulations)

Countries participating in the hockey tournament(s) must pay a deposit of EUR 5,000 to guarantee the participation of their team.

The deposit must be paid to FISU at the latest seven months prior to the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade; failing this, entries will not be taken into consideration.

2.2 Selection

Men

Where the number of entries is larger than the authorised number of teams (12), the following selection criteria will be applied:

- a) the entry/ nomination and the payment of the team deposit according to the deadline;
- b) if willing to enter the tournament, the team of the host country is qualified as part of the top half;
- c) if willing to enter the tournament, the team of the next host country is qualified as part of the top half;
- d) the remaining places in the top half shall be filled by those teams who finished with the highest classification in the last Winter Universiade. Should a team not be willing to take part in the upcoming event, the spot shall be attributed according to the FISU Ranking;
- e) The next three places (7-8-9) shall be filled by teams selected in accordance with the FISU Ranking;
- f) For the last three places (10-11-12) – the remaining teams will be selected by a wild-card system according to the criteria set by the FISU CTI-UH (geographic and continental representation, unranked teams, FISU ranking).

If the number of entries for the men's competition is less than 12 – an even number of countries will be selected following the criteria's described above (e.g. selection of 10, 8 or 6 teams).

FISU will announce the selection of participating teams no later than six months prior to the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade.

Women

Where the amount of entries is larger than the authorised number of teams (8), the following selection criteria will be applied:

- a) the entry/ nomination and the payment of the team deposit according to the deadline;
- b) if willing to enter the tournament, the team of the host country is qualified as part of the top half;
- c) if willing to enter the tournament, the team of the next host country is qualified as part of the top half;
- d) the remaining places in the top half shall be filled by those teams who finished with the highest classification in the last Winter Universiade. Should a team not be willing to take part in the upcoming event, the spot shall be attributed according to the FISU Ranking;
- e) The next two places (5-6) shall be filled by teams selected in accordance with the FISU Ranking;
- f) For the last two places (7-8) – the remaining teams will be selected by a wild-card system according to the criteria set by the FISU CTI-UH (unranked teams, geographic and continental representation, FISU ranking).

If the number of entries for the women's competition is less than 8 – an even number of countries will be selected following the criteria's described above (e.g. selection of 6 teams).

FISU will announce the selection of participating teams no later than six months prior to the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade.

2.3 Seeding

A FISU ranking will be established based on following criteria:

- a) the results of the most recent two Winter Universiade Ice Hockey tournaments;
- b) if a) is not applicable, then the latest IIHF ranking Seniors level and corresponding age group where appropriate at the team sport entry deadlines of the FISU event;
- a) if b) is not applicable, it is at the discretion of the FISU CTI-UH to seed the remaining teams according to the most recent performances.

This seeding will be used as determined by the CTI-UH:

- a) should teams be assigned to pools within the competition schedule, and
- b) to allocate dressing rooms.

2.4 Advanced Payment (cf. WU General Regulations Art. 5.3.6):

Three months before the Winter Universiade on 21 October 2020, countries selected in Ice Hockey must confirm their participation with an advanced payment of 50% of the participation fees per entered athlete and official.

14 days before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade on 7th of January 2021, all participating countries must pay 100% of total cost of stay per entered athlete and officials based on individual entries.

2.5 Arrivals

Selected teams have to confirm their arrival and departure to the Organising Committee no later than one month before the start of the tournament. Any country failing to fulfil this obligation may be considered as withdrawn and a team from the reserve list could be invited for substitution.

Athletes taking part in the Winter Universiade competitions must arrive in the Athletes' Village at least 48 hours before their first competition (cf. WU General Regulations Art. 5.2.11)

3. FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS

3.1 Nomination (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.2)

Assignment		Nominated by
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU
TD	IIHF Technical Delegate	IIHF
	IIHF Medical Supervisor	IIHF
ITO	IIHF Supervisors	FISU CTI-UH
	Referees	FISU CTI-UH
	Linesmen	FISU CTI-UH

The countries participating may send to the Organising Committee at the latest four months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade the names of one referee and one linesman. If the names are not received within this deadline, FISU CTI-UH shall have the right to arrange for substitute officials.

The referee supervisors, referees and linesmen will be nominated by the FISU CTI-UH, and must be invited by the OC no later than three months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade.

FISU will inform all participating countries about the panel of referees and linesmen no later than three months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade.

3.2 Number

Assignment		IH Men	IH Women	Total
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	2		2
TD	IIHF Technical Delegate	1		1
	IIHF Medical Supervisor	1		1
ITO	IIHF Supervisors	2	1	3
	Referees	9	6*	15
	Linesmen	9	6*	15

The above numbers are indicated for guideline purposes; the exact number of officials shall be determined by the FISU CTI-UH and will depend on the number of entries and on the structure of the competition (*e.g. if women's tournament will be played with 6 teams, then 7 Referee and 7 Linesmen shall be appointed).

3.3 Payment obligations (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.4)
Including: travel expenses, costs of stay and the per diem

Assignment		Charged to
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU
TD	IIHF Technical Delegate	FISU
	IIHF Medical Supervisor	FISU
ITO	IIHF Supervisors	OC
	Referees	OC
	Linesmen	OC

Per diem according to FISU-IIHF partnership agreement are to be paid for the entire days of duty (including travel days).

All countries participating in the Ice Hockey tournaments must pay a contribution fee for the costs of the international IIHF referees and linesmen. The contribution fee is as follows: EUR 3,000/team

3.4 Arrival and departure days (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.5)
Unless otherwise stated by the FISU CTI-UH, all International Technical Officials are to arrive one day prior to their first official meeting as agreed between FISU and the OC and depart one day after the end of competition.

3.5 Accommodation (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.6)
ITO's are to be accommodated in single rooms.

FISU SNOWBOARD SPORTS REGULATIONS

1. GENERAL TERMS

1.1 The Snowboard events will be organised in accordance with the most recent technical regulations of the International Ski Federation (FIS), except when specifically amended with these regulations or by the CTI-UH.

1.2 The programme and duration of the competitions will be fixed by the FISU Executive Committee in agreement with the Organising Committee and the CTI-UH. In principle, the programme will last eight days and will include the following events:

Men	Women
Parallel Giant Slalom (PGS)	Parallel Giant Slalom (PGS)
Parallel Slalom (PSL)	Parallel Slalom (PSL)
Snowboard Cross (SBX)	Snowboard Cross (SBX)
Slopestyle (SS)	Slopestyle (SS)
Big Air (BA)	Big Air (BA)

1.3 Each country may enter:

Men: Four athletes in each individual event

Women: Four athletes in each individual event

At the first General Technical Meeting, the Head of Delegation or his/her representative shall confirm and sign the official entry list of athletes.

Only athletes with an active FIS code are allowed to participate in each Snowboard event. Entries are controlled by the Organising Committee and the FIS Technical Delegate. Only accredited athletes can be considered for the draw of a starting list.

2. PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE

2.1 Advanced Payment (cf. WU General Regulations Art. 5.3.6):

Three months before the Winter Universiade on 21 October 2020, countries entering in Snowboard must confirm their participation with an advanced payment of 50% of the participation fees per entered athlete and official.

14 days before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade on 7 January 2021, all participating countries must pay 100% of total cost of stay per entered athlete and officials based on individual entries.

3. FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS

3.1 Nomination (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.2)

Assignment		Nominated by
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU
TD	FIS Technical Delegate	FIS
ITO	FIS Head Judge	FIS
	FIS Scoring Judge	FIS

The Organising Committee must invite the ITOs no later than three months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade.

3.2 Number

Assignment		Number of persons
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	1
TD	FIS Technical Delegate	2-4 (in conjunction with FRS)
ITO	FIS Head Judge	1
	FIS Scoring Judge	6

3.3 Payment obligations (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.4)

Including: travel expenses, costs of stay and the per diem

Assignment		Charged to
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU
TD	FIS Technical Delegate	FISU
ITO	FIS Head Judge	OC
	FIS Scoring Judge	OC

Per diem according to FISU-FIS partnership agreement are to be paid for the entire days of duty (including travel days).

3.4 Arrival and departure days (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.5)

Unless otherwise stated by the FISU CTI-UH, all International Technical Officials are to arrive one day prior to their first official meeting as agreed between FISU and the OC and depart one day after the end of competition.

3.5 Accommodation (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art. 4.6)

ITO's are to be accommodated in single rooms.

FISU SHORT TRACK SPEED SKATING SPORTS REGULATIONS

1. GENERAL TERMS

1.1 The Short Track Speed Skating events will be organised in accordance with the most recent technical regulations of the International Skating Union (ISU), except when specifically amended with these regulations or by the CTI-UH.

1.2 The programme and duration of the competitions will be fixed by the FISU Executive Committee in agreement with the Organising Committee and the CTI-UH. In principle, the programme will last five days maximum and will include the following events:

Men	Women
500m	500m
1000m	1000m
1500m	1500m
5000m Relay	3000m Relay

1.3 Each country may enter:

Men:

Six athletes, of whom:

- maximum three athletes may start in each individual event, and
- 1 team of maximum six athletes may start in the relay (for each race any four of the named skaters must take part in the race).

Women:

Six athletes, of whom:

- maximum three athletes may start in each individual event, and
- 1 team of maximum six athletes may start in the relay (for each race any four of the named skaters must take part in the race).

If necessary, the number of athletes may be reduced.

At the first General Technical Meeting, the Head of Delegation or his/her representative shall confirm and sign the official list of athletes.

Only accredited athletes can be considered for the draw of a starting list.

2. PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE

2.1 Advanced Payment (cf. WU General Regulations Art. 5.3.6):

Three months before the Winter Universiade on 21 October 2020, countries entering in Short Track Speed Skating must confirm their participation with an

advanced payment of 50% of the participation fees per entered athlete and official.

14 days before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade on 7 January 2021, all participating countries must pay 100% of total cost of stay per entered athlete and officials based on individual entries.

3 FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS

3.1 Nomination (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art 4.2)

Assignment		Nominated by
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU
TD	ISU Technical Delegate	ISU
ITO	Chief Referee	FISU CTI-UH
	Referee	FISU CTI-UH
	Competitors Steward	FISU CTI-UH
	Starter	FISU CTI-UH
NTO ²	National Finish Line Judges	NF
	Track Stewards	NF

The countries participating in the Short Track Speed Skating must send to the Organising Committee at the latest four months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade the name(s) and category of ITOs (one or two ITOs proposed). If the names are not received within this deadline, FISU CTI-UH shall have the right to arrange for substitute officials.

The ITOs will be nominated by the FISU CTI-UH, and must be invited by the OC no later than three (3) months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade.

The FISU will inform all participating countries about the ITOs panel no later than three months before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade.

3.2 Number

Assignment		Number of persons
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	1
TD	ISU Technical Delegate	1
ITO	Chief Referee	1
	Referee	5
	Competitors Steward	2
	Starter	2
NTO	National Finish Line Judges	6
	Track Stewards	6

² National Technical Officials (NTOs) are under the responsibility of the Organising Committee and do not follow the conditions laid down in WU Technical Regulations.

3.3 Payment obligations (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art 4.4) Including: travel expenses, costs of stay and the per diem

Assignment		Charged to
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU
TD	ISU Technical Delegate	FISU
ITO	Chief Referee	OC
	Referee	OC
	Competitors Steward	OC
	Starter	OC
NTO	National Finish Line Judges	OC
	Track Stewards	OC

Per diem according to FISU-ISU partnership agreement are to be paid for the entire days of duty (including travel days).

All countries participating in the Short Track Speed Skating must pay a contribution fee for the costs of the international referees, starters and stewards. The contribution fee is as follows: EUR 100/athlete.

3.4 Arrival and departure days (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art 4.5)

Unless otherwise stated by the FISU CTI-UH, all International Technical Officials are to arrive one day prior to their first official meeting as agreed between FISU and the OC and depart one day after the end of competition.

3.5 Accommodation (cf. WU Technical Regulations Art 4.6)

ITO's are to be accommodated in single rooms.

FISU SKI ORIENTEERING SPORTS REGULATIONS

1. GENERAL TERMS

1.1 The Ski Orienteering events will be organised in accordance with the most recent technical regulations of the International Orienteering Federation (IOF), except when specifically amended with these regulations or by the CTI-UH.

1.2 The programme and duration of the competitions will be fixed by the FISU Executive Committee in agreement with the Organising Committee and the CTI-UH. In principle, the programme will last five days and will include the following events:

Men	Women
Individual sprint distance	Individual sprint distance
Individual pursuit distance	Individual pursuit distance
Individual middle distance– mass start	Individual middle distance– mass start
Sprint relay	

1.3 Each country may enter a maximum of 16 athletes (with a maximum of 8 men and 8 women).

Each country may enter in:

- Middle distance: 6 men and 6 women
- Sprint distance: 6 men and 6 women
- Pursuit distance: 6 men and 6 women
- Sprint relay: 2 teams of two 2 athletes (at least one 1 women per team)

At the first General Technical Meeting, the Head of Delegation or his/her representative shall confirm and sign the official entry list of athletes.

Only accredited athletes can be considered for the draw of a starting list.

2. PRE COMPETITION PROCEDURE

2.1 Advanced Payment (cf. WU General Regulations Art. 5.3.6):

Three months before the Winter Universiade on 21 October 2020, countries entering in Ski Orienteering must confirm their participation with an advanced payment of 50% of the participation fees per entered athlete and official.

14 days before the opening ceremony of the Winter Universiade on 7 January 2021, all participating countries must pay 100% of total cost of stay per entered athlete and officials based on individual entries.

3. FISU TECHNICAL COMMITTEE CHAIR, IF TECHNICAL DELEGATES & TECHNICAL OFFICIALS

3.1 Nomination

Assignment		Nominated by
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU
TD	IOF Technical Delegate	IOF

3.2 Number

Assignment		Number of persons
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	1
TD	IOF Technical Delegate	1

3.3 Payment obligations Including: travel expenses, costs of stay and the per diem

Assignment		Charged to
TCC	FISU Technical Committee Chair	FISU
TD	IOF Technical Delegate	FISU

3.4 Competition Jury

A jury consisting of the FISU TCC and two team officials shall be appointed at the first General Technical Meeting.

The IOF Technical Delegate shall chair the jury without voting rights.

The jury shall remain the same throughout the competition week.

FISU MEDICAL SERVICES & DOPING CONTROL REGULATIONS

1. GENERAL TERMS

1.1 Medical Services

- 1.1.1 The Organising Committee will provide accredited persons with free emergency medical care (diagnosis/treatment and local transportation) of all injuries and illnesses directly and indirectly related to the concerned FISU Event.

For the Summer and Winter Universiades, this obligation will begin from the day of the opening of the Athletes' Village until two (2) days following the closing ceremony.

For the World University Championships and University World Cups, this obligation will begin from two (2) days before the opening ceremony until one (1) day following the closing ceremony.

For the secondary or non-emergency treatment, participants must have their own appropriate insurance.

- 1.1.2 The Organising Committee will provide athletes with adequate medical services during competitions and official trainings according to the IF Regulations.

1.2 Doping Control

- 1.2.1 The Organising Committee shall provide at its own cost a plan and carry out doping controls for the FISU events according to the FISU Anti-Doping Rules (cf. Article 2) and the IF Regulations. The number of doping control samples shall be agreed upon by the FISU International Medical Committee (CMI) and the Organising Committee. In all situations, FISU will have final authority.

- 1.2.2 The Organising Committee shall sign a contract at its own cost with a WADA-accredited or WADA-approved laboratory for the number of doping control samples in the anti-doping plan. This contract will stipulate that the laboratory must send the results of the analysis to the FISU International Medical Committee (CMI).

- 1.2.3 The Organising Committee shall provide WADA-approved anti-doping kits to perform the doping controls according to the FISU Anti-Doping Rules (cf. Article 2.7.12).

- 1.2.4 The Organising Committee shall contract at its own cost an appropriate and secure way of transporting the doping control samples to the laboratory, according to the FISU Anti-Doping Rules (cf. Article 2.7).
- 1.2.5 The Organising Committee shall provide trained doping control staff (Doping Control Officers, Chaperones and Couriers) to comply with the FISU Anti-Doping Rules (cf. Article 2.7). This staff will be responsible for the collection of samples and transportation according to FISU and WADA rules. FISU recommends that the Organising Committee contract with the appropriate NADO or RADO for these services.

2. ANTI-DOPING RULES

Definitions

<i>Administration</i>		Providing, supplying, supervising, facilitating, or otherwise participating in the <i>Use</i> or <i>Attempted Use</i> by another <i>Person</i> of a <i>Prohibited Substance</i> or <i>Prohibited Method</i> . However, this definition shall not include the actions of bona fide medical personnel involving a <i>Prohibited Substance</i> or <i>Prohibited Method</i> used for genuine and legal therapeutic purposes or other acceptable justification and shall not include actions involving <i>Prohibited Substances</i> which are not prohibited in <i>Out-of-Competition Testing</i> unless the circumstances as a whole demonstrate that such <i>Prohibited Substances</i> are not intended for genuine and legal therapeutic purposes or are intended to enhance sport performance.
<i>Adverse Analytical Finding</i>	AAF	A report from a WADA-accredited laboratory or other approved Testing laboratory that, consistent with the International Standard for Laboratories and related Technical Documents, identifies in a <i>Sample</i> the presence of a <i>Prohibited Substance</i> or its <i>Metabolites</i> or <i>Markers</i> (including elevated quantities of endogenous substances) or evidence of the <i>Use</i> of a <i>Prohibited Method</i> .
<i>Adverse Passport Finding</i>		A report identified as an <i>Adverse Passport Finding</i> as described in the applicable <i>International Standards</i> .
<i>Anti-Doping Organisation</i>		A <i>Signatory</i> that is responsible for adopting rules for initiating, implementing or enforcing any part of the <i>Doping Control</i> process. This includes, for example, the International Olympic Committee, the International Paralympic Committee, other <i>Major Event Organisations</i> that conduct <i>Testing</i> at their <i>Events</i> , WADA, <i>International Federations</i> , and <i>National Anti-Doping Organisations</i> .
<i>Anti-doping Administration and Management System</i>	ADAMS	Web-based database management tool for data entry, storage, sharing, and reporting designed to assist stakeholders and WADA in their anti-doping operations in conjunction with data protection legislation.
<i>Athlete</i>		Any <i>Person</i> who competes in sport at the international level (as defined by each <i>International Federation</i>) or the national level (as defined by each <i>National Anti-Doping Organisation</i>). An <i>Anti-Doping Organisation</i> has discretion to apply anti-doping rules to an <i>Athlete</i> who is neither an <i>International-Level Athlete</i> nor a <i>National-Level Athlete</i> , and thus to bring them within the definition of "Athlete." In relation to <i>Athletes</i> who are neither <i>International-Level</i> nor <i>National-Level Athletes</i> , an <i>Anti-Doping Organisation</i> may elect to:

		conduct limited <i>Testing</i> or no <i>Testing</i> at all; analyse <i>Samples</i> for less than the full menu of <i>Prohibited Substances</i> ; require limited or no whereabouts information; or not require advance <i>TUEs</i> . However, if an Article 2.1, 2.3 or 2.5 anti-doping rule violation is committed by any <i>Athlete</i> over whom an <i>Anti-Doping Organisation</i> has authority who competes below the international or national level, then the <i>Consequences</i> set forth in the <i>Code</i> (except Article 3.2) must be applied. For purposes of Article 2.8 and Article 2.9 and for purposes of anti-doping information and education, any <i>Person</i> who participates in sport under the authority of any <i>Signatory</i> , government, or other sports organisation accepting the <i>Code</i> is an <i>Athlete</i> .
<i>Athlete Biological Passport</i>		The programme and methods of gathering and collating data as described in the International Standard for Testing and Investigations and International Standard for Laboratories.
<i>Athlete Support Personnel</i>		Any coach, trainer, manager, agent, team staff, official, medical, paramedical personnel, parent or any other <i>Person</i> working with treating or assisting an <i>Athlete</i> participating in or preparing for sports <i>Competition</i> .
<i>Attempt</i>		Purposely engaging in conduct that constitutes a substantial step in a course of conduct planned to culminate in the commission of an anti-doping rule violation. Provided, however, there shall be no anti-doping rule violation based solely on an <i>Attempt</i> to commit a violation if the <i>Person</i> renounces the <i>Attempt</i> prior to it being discovered by a third party not involved in the <i>Attempt</i> .
<i>Atypical Finding</i>	<i>ATF</i>	A report from a WADA-accredited laboratory or other WADA-approved laboratory which requires further investigation as provided by the International Standard for Laboratories or related Technical Documents prior to the determination of an <i>Adverse Analytical Finding</i> .
<i>Atypical Passport Finding</i>	<i>ATPF</i>	A report described as an <i>Atypical Passport Finding</i> in the applicable <i>International Standards</i> .
<i>Chaperone</i>		Official who is trained and authorised by the <i>National Anti-Doping Organisation</i> to carry out specific duties including one or more of the following: notifying the <i>Athlete</i> selected for <i>Sample</i> collection, accompanying and observing the <i>Athlete</i> until arrival at the <i>Doping Control Station</i> , and/or witnessing and verifying the provision of the <i>Sample</i> where the training qualifies him/her to do so.
<i>Code</i>		The World Anti-Doping Code.
<i>Competition</i>		A single race, match, game or singular sport contest.
<i>Consequences of Anti-Doping Rule Violations ("Consequences")</i>		An <i>Athlete's</i> or other <i>Person's</i> violation of an anti-doping rule may result in one or more of the following: (a) <i>Disqualification</i> means the <i>Athlete's</i> results in a particular <i>Competition</i> or <i>Event</i> are invalidated, with all resulting <i>Consequences</i> including forfeiture of any medals, points and prizes; (b) <i>Ineligibility</i> means the <i>Athlete</i> or other <i>Person</i> is barred on account of an anti-doping rule violation for a specified period of time from participating in any <i>Competition</i> or other activity or funding as provided in Article 10.12.1 of the <i>Code</i> ; (c) <i>Provisional Suspension</i> means the <i>Athlete</i> or other <i>Person</i> is barred temporarily from participating in any <i>Competition</i> or activity prior to the final decision at a hearing conducted under Article 2.9; (d) <i>Financial Consequences</i> means a financial sanction imposed for an anti-doping rule violation or to recover costs associated with an anti-doping rule violation; and (e) <i>Public Disclosure or Public Reporting</i> means the dissemination or distribution of information to the general public or

		<i>Persons</i> beyond those <i>Persons</i> entitled to earlier notification in accordance with Article 2.14. Teams in <i>Team Sports</i> may also be subject to <i>Consequences</i> as provided in Article 2.12.
<i>Contaminated Product</i>		A product that contains a <i>Prohibited Substance</i> that is not disclosed on the product label or in information available in a reasonable Internet search.
<i>Courier</i>		An authorised <i>Person</i> or company that will bring the <i>Samples</i> in a secure and safe way from the <i>Doping Control Station</i> to the laboratory.
<i>Court of Arbitration for Sport</i>	CAS	Court of Arbitration for Sport.
<i>Disqualification</i>		See <i>Consequences of Anti-Doping Rule Violations</i> above.
<i>Doping Control</i>		All steps and processes from test distribution planning through to ultimate disposition of any appeal including all steps and processes in between such as provision of whereabouts information, <i>Sample</i> collection and handling, laboratory analysis, <i>TUEs</i> , results management and hearings.
<i>Doping Control Officer</i>	DCO	Official who has been trained and authorised by the <i>Anti-Doping Organisation</i> with delegated responsibility for the on-site management of a <i>Sample</i> collection session.
<i>Doping Control Station</i>		Location where the <i>Sample</i> collection session is conducted.
<i>Doping Offence</i>		Any violations or <i>Attempt</i> of violations of the FISU Anti-Doping Rules.
<i>Event</i>		An <i>Event</i> organised under the control of FISU including the Winter Universiade, the Summer Universiade, the World University Championships and the World University Leagues.
<i>Event Venues</i>		Those venues so designated by the FISU.
<i>Event Period</i>		The time between the beginning and end of an <i>Event</i> as defined by FISU.
<i>Fault</i>		Any breach of duty or any lack of care appropriate to a particular situation. Factors to be taken into consideration in assessing an <i>Athlete</i> or other <i>Person's</i> degree of <i>Fault</i> include, for example, the <i>Athlete's</i> or other <i>Person's</i> experience, whether the <i>Athlete</i> or other <i>Person</i> is a <i>Minor</i> , special considerations such as impairment, the degree of risk that should have been perceived by the <i>Athlete</i> and the level of care and investigation exercised by the <i>Athlete</i> in relation to what should have been the perceived level of risk. In assessing the <i>Athlete's</i> or other <i>Person's</i> degree of <i>Fault</i> , the circumstances considered must be specific and relevant to explain the <i>Athlete's</i> or other <i>Person's</i> departure from the expected standard of behaviour. Thus, for example, the fact that an <i>Athlete</i> would lose the opportunity to earn large sums of money during a period of <i>Ineligibility</i> , or the fact that the <i>Athlete</i> only has a short time left in his or her career, or the timing of the sporting calendar, would not be relevant factors to be considered in reducing the period of <i>Ineligibility</i> under Article 10.5.1 or 10.5.2 of the <i>Code</i> .
<i>Financial Consequences</i>		See <i>Consequences of Anti-Doping Rule Violations</i> above.
<i>In-Competition</i>		For purposes of these Anti-Doping Rules, during the <i>Event Period</i> .
<i>Independent Observer Programme</i>		A team of observers, under the supervision of WADA, who observe and provide guidance on the <i>Doping Control</i> process at certain <i>Events</i> and report on their observations.
<i>Individual Sport</i>		Any sport that is not a <i>Team Sport</i> .
<i>Ineligibility</i>		See <i>Consequences of Anti-Doping Rule Violations</i> above.

<i>International Event</i>		An <i>Event</i> or <i>Competition</i> where the International Olympic Committee, the International Paralympic Committee, an <i>International Federation</i> , a <i>Major Event Organisation</i> , or another international sport organisation is the ruling body for the <i>Event</i> or appoints the technical officials for the <i>Event</i> .
<i>International-Level Athlete</i>		<i>Athletes</i> who compete in sport at the international level, as defined by each <i>International Federation</i> , consistent with the International Standard for Testing and Investigations.
<i>International Federation</i>	<i>IF</i>	International non-governmental sports organisation administering one or more sports at global level.
<i>International Standard</i>		A standard adopted by WADA in support of the <i>Code</i> . Compliance with an <i>International Standard</i> (as opposed to another alternative standard, practice or procedure) shall be sufficient to conclude that the procedures addressed by the <i>International Standard</i> were performed properly. <i>International Standards</i> shall include any Technical Documents issued pursuant to the <i>International Standard</i> .
<i>Major Event Organisations</i>		The continental associations of National Olympic Committees and other international multi-sport organisations that function as the ruling body for any continental, regional or other International Event. For purposes of these Anti-Doping Rules, the Major Event Organisation is FISU.
<i>Marker</i>		A compound, group of compounds or biological variable(s) that indicates the <i>Use of a Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method</i> .
<i>Metabolite</i>		Any substance produced by a biotransformation process.
<i>Minor</i>		A natural <i>Person</i> who has not reached the age of eighteen years.
<i>National Anti-Doping Organisation</i>	<i>NADO</i>	The entity(ies) designated by each country as possessing the primary authority and responsibility to adopt and implement anti-doping rules, direct the collection of <i>Samples</i> , the management of test results, and the conduct of hearings at the national level. If this designation has not been made by the competent public authority(ies), the entity shall be the country's <i>National Olympic Committee</i> or its designee.
<i>National Event</i>		A sport <i>Event</i> or <i>Competition</i> involving <i>International-</i> or <i>National-Level Athletes</i> that is not an <i>International Event</i> .
<i>National Federation</i>	<i>NF</i>	A national or regional sports entity which is a member of or is recognised by an <i>International Federation</i> as the entity governing the <i>International Federation's</i> sport in that nation or region.
<i>National University Sports Federation</i>	<i>NUSF</i>	National sports entity that is a member of the International University Sports Federation (FISU) and whose statutes and internal regulations are in accordance with the aims and objects appearing in the FISU Statutes and Internal Regulations. As active member of FISU, the <i>NUSF</i> is entitled to full participation in the governance, activities and services of FISU.
<i>National-Level Athlete</i>		<i>Athletes</i> who compete in sport at the national level, as defined by each <i>National Anti-Doping Organisation</i> , consistent with the International Standard for Testing and Investigations.
<i>No Fault or Negligence</i>		The <i>Athlete</i> or <i>other Person's</i> establishing that s/he did not know or suspect, and could not reasonably have known or suspected even with the exercise of utmost caution, that s/he had <i>Used</i> or been administered the <i>Prohibited Substance</i> or <i>Prohibited Method</i> or otherwise violated an anti-doping rule. Except in the case of a <i>Minor</i> , for any violation of Article 2.2.1, the <i>Athlete</i> must also establish how the <i>Prohibited Substance</i> entered his or her system.

<i>No Significant Fault or Negligence</i>		The <i>Athlete's</i> or other <i>Person's</i> establishing that his or her <i>Fault</i> or negligence, when viewed in the totality of the circumstances and taking into account the criteria for <i>No Fault or Negligence</i> , was not significant in relationship to the anti-doping rule violation. Except in the case of a <i>Minor</i> , for any violation of Article 2.2.1, the <i>Athlete</i> must also establish how the <i>Prohibited Substance</i> entered his or her system.
<i>Out-of-Competition</i>		Any period which is not <i>In-Competition</i> .
<i>Participant</i>		Any <i>Athlete</i> or <i>Athlete Support Person</i> .
<i>Person</i>		A natural <i>Person</i> or an organisation or other entity.
<i>Possession</i>		The actual, physical <i>Possession</i> , or the constructive <i>Possession</i> (which shall be found only if the <i>Person</i> has exclusive control or intends to exercise control over the <i>Prohibited Substance</i> or <i>Method</i> or the premises in which a <i>Prohibited Substance</i> or <i>Method</i> exists); provided, however, that if the <i>Person</i> does not have exclusive control over the <i>Prohibited Substance</i> or <i>Method</i> or the premises in which a <i>Prohibited Substance</i> or <i>Method</i> or exists, constructive <i>Possession</i> shall only be found if the <i>Person</i> knew about the presence of the <i>Prohibited Substance/Method</i> or and intended to exercise control over it. Provided, however, there shall be no anti-doping rule violation based solely on <i>Possession</i> if, prior to receiving notification of any kind that the person has committed an anti-doping rule violation, the <i>Person</i> has taken concrete action demonstrating that s/he never intended to have <i>Possession</i> and has renounced <i>Possession</i> by explicitly declaring it to an <i>Anti-Doping Organisation</i> . Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this definition, the purchase (including by any electronic or other means) of a <i>Prohibited Substance</i> or <i>Prohibited Method</i> constitutes <i>Possession</i> by the <i>Person</i> who makes the purchase.
<i>Prohibited List</i>		The List identifying the <i>Prohibited Substances</i> and <i>Prohibited Methods</i> .
<i>Prohibited Method</i>		Any method so described on the <i>Prohibited List</i> .
<i>Prohibited Substance</i>		Any substance, or class of substances, so described on the <i>Prohibited List</i> .
<i>Provisional Hearing</i>		For purposes of Article 2.8.6, an expedited abbreviated hearing occurring prior to a hearing under Article 2.9 that provides the <i>Athlete</i> with notice and an opportunity to be heard in either written or oral form.
<i>Provisional Suspension</i>		See <i>Consequences of Anti-Doping Rule Violations</i> above.
<i>Publicly Disclose or Publicly Report</i>		See <i>Consequences of Anti-Doping Rule Violations</i> above.
<i>Regional Anti-Doping Organisation</i>	<i>RADO</i>	A regional entity designated by member countries to coordinate and manage delegated areas of their national anti-doping programmes, which may include the adoption and implementation of anti-doping rules, the planning and collection of <i>Samples</i> , the management of results, the review of <i>TUEs</i> , the conduct of hearings, and the conduct of educational programmes at a regional level.
<i>Registered Testing Pool</i>		The pool of highest-priority <i>Athletes</i> established separately at the international level by <i>International Federations</i> and at the national level by <i>National Anti-Doping Organisations</i> , who are subject to focused <i>In-Competition</i> and <i>Out-of-Competition Testing</i> as part of that <i>International Federation's</i> or <i>National Anti-Doping Organisation's</i> test distribution plan and therefore are required to provide whereabouts information as provided in Article 5.6 of the

		<i>Code</i> and the International Standard for Testing and Investigations.
<i>Sample or Specimen</i>		Any biological material collected for the purposes of <i>Doping Control</i> .
<i>Signatories</i>		Those entities signing the <i>Code</i> and agreeing to comply with the <i>Code</i> , as provided in Article 23 of the <i>Code</i> .
<i>Specified substance</i>		All <i>Prohibited Substances</i> except anabolic agents and hormones; and those stimulants and hormone antagonists and modulators so identified on the <i>Prohibited List</i> .
<i>Strict Liability</i>		The rule which provides that under Article 2.2.1 and Article 2.2.2, it is not necessary that intent, <i>Fault</i> , negligence, or knowing <i>Use</i> on the <i>Athlete's</i> part be demonstrated by the <i>Anti-Doping Organisation</i> in order to establish an anti-doping rule violation.
<i>Substantial Assistance</i>		For purposes of Article 10.6.1 of the <i>Code</i> , a <i>Person</i> providing <i>Substantial Assistance</i> must: (1) fully disclose in a signed written statement all information s/he possesses in relation to anti-doping rule violations, and (2) fully cooperate with the investigation and adjudication of any case related to that information, including, for example, presenting testimony at a hearing if requested to do so by an <i>Anti-Doping Organisation</i> or hearing panel. Further, the information provided must be credible and must comprise an important part of any case which is initiated or, if no case is initiated, must have provided a sufficient basis on which a case could have been brought.
<i>Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis</i>		A minimum of 90 ml for full or part menu analysis.
<i>Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis</i>		Specific gravity which satisfies laboratory requirements for analysis.
<i>Tampering</i>		Altering for an improper purpose or in an improper way; bringing improper influence to bear; interfering improperly; obstructing, misleading or engaging in any fraudulent conduct to alter results or prevent normal procedures from occurring.
<i>Target Testing</i>		Selection of specific <i>Athletes</i> for testing based on criteria set forth in the International Standard for Testing and Investigations.
<i>Team Sport</i>		For the purposes of <i>Doping Control</i> , a sport in which the substitution of players is permitted during a <i>Competition</i> .
<i>Testing</i>		The parts of the <i>Doping Control</i> process involving test distribution planning, <i>Sample</i> collection, <i>Sample</i> handling, and <i>Sample</i> transport to the laboratory.
<i>Trafficking</i>		Selling, giving, transporting, sending, delivering or distributing (or <i>Possessing</i> for any such purpose) a <i>Prohibited Substance</i> or <i>Prohibited Method</i> (either physically or by any electronic or other means) by an <i>Athlete</i> , <i>Athlete Support Person</i> or any other <i>Person</i> subject to the jurisdiction of an <i>Anti-Doping Organisation</i> to any third party; provided, however, this definition shall not include the actions of "bona fide" medical personnel involving a <i>Prohibited Substance</i> used for genuine and legal therapeutic purposes or other acceptable justification, and shall not include actions involving <i>Prohibited Substances</i> which are not prohibited in <i>Out-of-Competition Testing</i> unless the circumstances as a whole demonstrate such <i>Prohibited Substances</i> are not intended for genuine and legal therapeutic purposes or are intended to enhance sport performance.
<i>Therapeutic Use Exemption</i>	<i>TUE</i>	Permission to <i>Use</i> for therapeutic purposes, in accordance with the International Standard for <i>Therapeutic Use Exemptions</i> , substances or methods contained in the list of <i>Prohibited Substances</i> or <i>Methods</i> whose <i>Use</i> is otherwise forbidden.

<i>Therapeutic Use Exemption Committee</i>	<i>TUEC</i>	Committee established by FISU for the consideration of application for and granting of a <i>TUE</i> .
<i>UNESCO Convention</i>		The International Convention against Doping in Sport adopted by the 33 rd session of the UNESCO General Conference on 19 October 2005 including any and all amendments adopted by the States Parties to the Convention and the Conference of Parties to the International Convention against Doping in Sport.
<i>Use</i>		The utilisation, application, ingestion, injection or consumption by any means whatsoever of any <i>Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method</i> .
<i>World Anti-Doping Agency</i>	<i>WADA</i>	The World Anti-Doping Agency.

2.1 Generalities

- 2.1.1 Doping is defined as the occurrence of one or more of the anti-doping violations set forth in these Anti-Doping rules.
- 2.1.2 These Anti-Doping rules apply to the Winter and Summer Universiades, the World University Championships and University World Cups under the control of FISU. All Athletes and each Athlete Support Personnel participating in these Events are subject to these Anti-Doping rules.
- 2.1.3 It is the personal responsibility of any Athlete subject to the provisions of the Code to ensure s/he does not Use or allow the Use of any Prohibited Substances or Methods and is not in Possession of any Prohibited Substance.
- 2.1.4 FISU strongly condemns the Use of Prohibited Substances or Prohibited Methods by Athletes on both ethical and health grounds. FISU is a WADA Signatory and all Athletes participating in a FISU Event are required to accept the WADA Code and abide by the Code.
- 2.1.5 Doping Control may include urine Samples, blood tests and other authorised techniques for detecting Prohibited Substances or Methods.
- 2.1.6 Team officials should ensure that Athletes under their control are warned in advance that they may be required to undertake Doping Control tests. Those test results are reported to WADA, the Athletes' NADO and appropriate NUSF, IF or NF.
- 2.1.7 Any Athlete who tries to avoid or refuses to take a doping test or who is found guilty of doping shall, in addition to the Consequences as described in the Code, be subjected to disciplinary actions.
- 2.1.8 For the interpretation of these Anti-Doping rules, the FISU International Medical Committee (CMI) is the sole authority. If there is a conflict between the English and French version, the English version will prevail.

2.2 Anti-Doping Rules Violations

Athletes and other *Persons* shall be responsible for knowing what constitutes an anti-doping rule violation and the substances and methods which have been included on the *Prohibited List*.

The following constitute anti-doping rule violations.

2.2.1 Presence of a *Prohibited Substance* or its *Metabolites* or *Markers* in an *Athlete's Sample*

- a) It is each Athlete's personal duty to ensure that no Prohibited Substance enters his or her body. Athletes are responsible for any Prohibited Substance or its Metabolites or Markers found to be present in their Samples. Accordingly, it is not necessary that intent, Fault, negligence or knowing Use on the Athlete's part be demonstrated in order to establish an anti-doping rule violation under Article 2.2.1.
- b) Sufficient proof of an anti-doping rule violation under Article 2.2.1 is established by any of the following: presence of a Prohibited Substance or its Metabolites or Markers in the Athlete's A Sample where the Athlete waives analysis of the B Sample and the B Sample is not analysed; or, where the Athlete's B Sample is analysed and the analysis of the Athlete's B Sample confirms the presence of the Prohibited Substance or its Metabolites or Markers found in the Athlete's A Sample; or, where the Athlete's B Sample is split into two bottles and the analysis of the second bottle confirms the presence of the Prohibited Substance or its Metabolites or Markers found in the first bottle.
- c) Excepting those substances for which a quantitative threshold is specifically identified in the Prohibited List, the presence of any quantity of a Prohibited Substance or its Metabolites or Markers in an Athlete's Sample shall constitute an anti-doping rule violation.
- d) As an exception to the general rule of Article 2.2.1, the Prohibited List or International Standards may establish special criteria for the evaluation of Prohibited Substances that can also be produced endogenously.

2.2.2 Use or Attempted Use by an Athlete of a Prohibited Substance or a Prohibited Method

- a) It is each Athlete's personal duty to ensure that no Prohibited Substance enters his or her body and that no Prohibited Method is Used. Accordingly, it is not necessary that intent, Fault, negligence or knowing Use on the Athlete's part be demonstrated in order to establish an anti-doping rule violation for Use of a Prohibited Substance or a Prohibited Method.
- b) The success or failure of the Use or Attempted Use of a Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method is not material. It is sufficient that the Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method was Used or Attempted to be Used for an anti-doping rule violation to be committed.

2.2.3 Evading, refusing or failing to submit to Sample collection

Evading *Sample* collection, or without compelling justification, refusing or failing to submit to *Sample* collection after notification as authorised in these Anti-Doping rules, or other applicable anti-doping rules.

2.2.4 Whereabouts Failures

Any combination of three missed tests and/or filing failures, as defined in the International Standard for Testing and Investigations, within a twelve-month period by an *Athlete* in a *Registered Testing Pool*.

2.2.5 Tampering or Attempted Tampering with any part of Doping Control

Conduct which subverts the *Doping Control* process but which would not otherwise be included in the definition of *Prohibited Methods*. *Tampering* shall include, without limitation, intentionally interfering or attempting to interfere with a *Doping Control* official, providing fraudulent information to an *Anti-Doping Organisation* or intimidating or attempting to intimidate a potential witness.

2.2.6 Possession of a Prohibited Substance or a Prohibited Method

- a) Possession by an Athlete In-Competition of any Prohibited Method or any Prohibited Substance, or Possession by an Athlete Out-of-Competition of any Prohibited Method or any Prohibited Substance which is prohibited in Out-of-Competition Testing unless the Athlete establishes that the Possession is consistent with a Therapeutic Use Exemption ("TUE") granted in accordance with Article 2.4 or other acceptable justification.
- b) Possession by Athlete Support Person In-Competition of any Prohibited Method or any Prohibited Substance, or Possession by Athlete Support Personnel Out-of-Competition of any Prohibited Method or any Prohibited Substance which is prohibited Out-of-Competition, in connection with an Athlete, Competition or training, unless the Athlete Support Personnel establishes that the Possession is consistent with a TUE granted to an Athlete in accordance with Article 2.4 or other acceptable justification.

2.2.7 Trafficking or Attempted Trafficking in any Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method

2.2.8 Administration or Attempted Administration to any Athlete In-Competition of any Prohibited Method or Prohibited Substance, or Administration or Attempted Administration to any Athlete Out-of-Competition of any Prohibited Method or any Prohibited Substance that is prohibited Out-of-Competition

2.2.9 Complicity

Assisting, encouraging, aiding, abetting, conspiring, covering up or any other type of intentional complicity involving an anti-doping rule violation, Attempted anti-doping rule violation or violation of Article 10.12.1 of the *Code* by another *Person*.

2.2.10 Prohibited Association

Association by an *Athlete* or other *Person* subject to the authority of an *Anti-Doping Organisation* in a professional or sport-related capacity with any *Athlete Support Person* who:

- a) If subject to the authority of an Anti-Doping Organisation, is serving a period of Ineligibility; or
- b) If not subject to the authority of an Anti-Doping Organisation, and where Ineligibility has not been addressed in a results management process pursuant to the Code, has been convicted or found in a criminal, disciplinary or professional proceeding to have engaged in conduct which would have constituted a violation of anti-doping rules if Code-compliant rules had been applicable to such Person. The disqualifying status of such Person shall be in force for the longer of six years from the criminal, professional or disciplinary decision or the duration of the criminal, disciplinary or professional sanction imposed; or
- c) Is serving as a front or intermediary for an individual described in Article 2.2.10.a or 2.2.10.b.
- d) In order for this provision to apply, it is necessary that the Athlete or other Person has previously been advised in writing by an Anti-Doping Organisation with jurisdiction over the Athlete or other Person, or by WADA, of the Athlete Support Person's disqualifying status and the potential Consequence of prohibited association and that the Athlete or other Person can reasonably avoid the association. The Anti-Doping Organisation shall also use reasonable efforts to advise the Athlete Support Person who is the subject of the notice to the Athlete or other Person that the Athlete Support Person may, within 15 days, come forward to the Anti-Doping Organisation to explain that the criteria described in Articles 2.2.10.a and 2.2.10.b do not apply to him or her. (Notwithstanding Article 2.16, this Article applies even when the Athlete Support Person's disqualifying conduct occurred prior to the effective date provided in Article 25 of the Code.)
- e) The burden shall be on the Athlete or other Person to establish that any association with Athlete Support Personnel described in Article 2.2.10.a) or 2.2.10.b is not in a professional or sport-related capacity.

- f) Anti-Doping Organisations that are aware of Athlete Support Personnel who meet the criteria described in Article 2.2.10.a), 2.2.10.b), or 2.2.10.c) shall submit that information to WADA.

2.3 Proof of Doping

2.3.1 Burdens and Standards of Proof

FISU shall have the burden of establishing that an anti-doping rule violation has occurred. The standard of proof shall be whether FISU has established an anti-doping rule violation to the comfortable satisfaction of the hearing panel bearing in mind the seriousness of the allegation that is made. This standard of proof in all cases is greater than a mere balance of probability but less than proof beyond a reasonable doubt. Where the *Code* or these Anti-Doping Rules places the burden of proof upon the *Athlete* or other *Person* alleged to have committed an anti-doping rule violation to rebut a presumption or establish specified facts or circumstances, the standard of proof shall be by a balance of probability.

2.3.2 Methods of Establishing Facts and Presumptions

Facts related to anti-doping rule violations may be established by any reliable means, including admissions. The following rules of proof shall be applicable in doping cases:

- a) Analytical methods or decision limits approved by WADA after consultation within the relevant scientific community and which have been the subject of peer review are presumed to be scientifically valid. Any Athlete or other Person seeking to rebut this presumption of scientific validity shall, as a condition precedent to any such challenge, first notify WADA of the challenge and the basis of the challenge. CAS on its own initiative may also inform WADA of any such challenge. At WADA's request, the CAS panel shall appoint an appropriate scientific expert to assist the panel in its evaluation of the challenge. Within 10 days of WADA's receipt of such notice, and WADA's receipt of the CAS file, WADA shall also have the right to intervene as a party, appear amicus curiae or otherwise provide evidence in such proceeding.
- b) WADA-accredited laboratories, and other laboratories approved by WADA, are presumed to have conducted Sample analysis and custodial procedures in accordance with the International Standard for Laboratories. The Athlete or other Person may rebut this presumption by establishing that a departure from the International Standard for Laboratories occurred which could reasonably have caused Adverse Analytical Finding. If the Athlete or other Person rebuts the preceding presumption by showing that a departure from the International Standard for Laboratories occurred which could reasonably have caused the Adverse

Analytical Finding, then, FISU shall have the burden to establish that such departure did not cause the Adverse Analytical Finding.

- c) Departures from any other International Standard or other anti-doping rule or policy set forth in the Code or these Anti-Doping Rules which did not cause an Adverse Analytical Finding or other anti-doping rule violation shall not invalidate such evidence or results. If the Athlete or other Person establishes a departure from another International Standard or other anti-doping rule or policy which could reasonably have caused an anti-doping rule violation based on an Adverse Analytical Finding or other anti-doping rule violation, then FISU shall have the burden to establish that such departures did not cause the Adverse Analytical Finding or the factual basis for the anti-doping rule violation.
- d) The facts established by a decision of a court or professional disciplinary tribunal of competent jurisdiction which is not the subject of a pending appeal shall be irrebuttable evidence against the Athlete or other Person to whom the decision pertained of those facts unless the Athlete or other Person establishes that the decision violated principles of natural justice.
- e) The Disciplinary Commission in a hearing on an anti-doping rule violation may draw an inference adverse to the Athlete or other Person who is asserted to have committed an anti-doping rule violation based on the Athlete's or other Person's refusal, after a request made in a reasonable time in advance of the hearing, to appear at the hearing (either in person, in writing or telephonically as directed by the hearing panel) and to answer questions from the Disciplinary Commission or FISU.

2.4 The Prohibited List

2.4.1 Prohibited Substances and Prohibited Methods identified on the Prohibited List

The list of *Prohibited Substances* and *Methods* is the current *WADA Prohibited List*. The *Prohibited List* in force is available on WADA's website at: www.wada-ama.org.

- a) Prohibited Substances and Prohibited Methods
- b) Unless provided otherwise in the Prohibited List and/or a revision, the Prohibited List and revisions shall go into effect under these Anti-Doping Rules three months after publication of the Prohibited List by WADA, without requiring any further action by FISU.
- c) All Athletes and other Persons shall be bound by the Prohibited List, and any revisions thereto, from the date they go into effect, without further formality. It is the responsibility of all Athletes and other Persons to familiarise themselves with the most up-to-date version of the Prohibited List and all revisions thereto.
- d) Specified Substances
- e) For purposes of the application of Article 2.11, all Prohibited Substances shall be Specified Substances except substances in the classes of anabolic agents and hormones; and those stimulants and hormone antagonists and modulators so identified on the Prohibited List. The category of Specified Substances shall not include Prohibited Methods.

2.4.2 WADA's Determination of the Prohibited List

WADA's determination of the *Prohibited Substances and Prohibited Methods* that will be included on the *Prohibited List*, the classification of substances into categories on the *Prohibited List*, and the classification of a substance as prohibited at all times or *In-Competition* only, is final and shall not be subject to challenge by an *Athlete* or other *Person* based on an argument that the substance or method was not a masking agent or did not have the potential to enhance performance, represent a health risk or violate the spirit of sport.

2.4.3 Therapeutic Use Exemptions ("TUEs")

- a) The presence of a Prohibited Substance or its Metabolites or Markers and/or the Use or Attempted Use, Possession or Administration or Attempted Administration of a Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method shall not be considered an anti-doping rule violation if it is consistent with the provisions of a TUE granted in accordance with the International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions.
- b) Where the Athlete already has a TUE granted by his or her NADO or ISF, s/he should apply to the FISU TUE Committee (the "TUEC") for recognition of that TUE. If that TUE meets the criteria set out in the International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions, the TUEC must recognise it. If the TUEC decides the TUE does not meet those criteria and so refuses to recognise it, it must notify the Athlete promptly, explaining its reasons.
- c) The Athlete who wishes to Use a Prohibited Substance or a Prohibited Method in connection with the FISU Event and does not already have a TUE should apply to his/her respective IF or NADO. The application for a TUE should be made as soon as possible (as soon as s/he is notified of his/her selection to participate in a FISU Event) and in any Event (save in

emergency situations) no later than 30 days before the Athlete's participation in the Event.

- d) FISU shall appoint a panel of physicians from the FISU Medical Committee to consider, in exceptional circumstances, requests from Athletes participating in FISU Events for TUEs. These, if granted, will be valid only for the duration of that Event. These applications may be made using ADAMS.
- e) The TUEC shall promptly evaluate the application in accordance with the International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions and render a decision as quickly as possible, which decisions may be reported via ADAMS. The provisions of the International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions shall be complied with during the whole process and applied automatically.
- f) A decision by FISU not to recognise or not to grant a TUE may be appealed by the Athlete exclusively to the independent TUE Appeal Committee for that purpose. If the Athlete does not appeal (or the TUE Appeal Committee decides to uphold the refusal to grant/recognise the TUE and so rejects the appeal), the Athlete may not Use the substance or method in question in connection with the Event, but any TUE granted by his/her IF or NADO for that substance or method remains valid outside of that Event.
- g) WADA may review FISU's decisions on TUEs at any time, whether upon request by those affected or on its own initiative. If the TUE decision being reviewed meets the criteria set out in the International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions, WADA will not interfere with it. If the TUE decision does not meet those criteria, WADA will reverse it.
- h) A failure to take action within a reasonable time on a properly submitted application for grant/recognition of a TUE or for review of a TUE decision shall be considered a denial of the application.

2.5 Testing and Investigations

2.5.1 Purpose of Testing and Investigations

Testing and investigations shall only be undertaken for anti-doping purposes. They shall be conducted in conformity with the provisions of the International Standard for Testing and Investigations and the specific protocols of FISU supplementing that *International Standard*.

- a) Testing shall be undertaken to obtain analytical evidence as to the Athlete's compliance (or non-compliance) with the strict prohibition on the presence/Use of a Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method. Test distribution planning, Testing, post-Testing activity and all related activities shall be conducted by FISU in conformity with the International Standard for Testing and Investigations. FISU shall determine the number of finishing placement tests, random tests and target tests to be performed

in accordance with the criteria established by the International Standard for Testing and Investigations. All provisions of the International Standard for Testing and Investigations shall apply automatically in respect of all such Testing.

- b) Investigations shall be undertaken:
 - in relation to *Atypical Findings*, in accordance with Article 2.8.3, gathering intelligence or evidence (including, in particular, analytical evidence) in order to determine whether an anti-doping rule violation has occurred under Article 2.2.1 and/or Article 2.2.2; and
 - in relation to other indications of potential anti-doping rule violations, in accordance with Articles 2.8.4 and 2.8.5, gathering intelligence or evidence (including, in particular, non-analytical evidence) in order to determine whether an anti-doping rule violation has occurred under any of Articles 2.2.2 to 2.2.10.
- c) FISU may obtain, assess and process anti-doping intelligence from all available sources, to inform the development of an effective, intelligent and proportionate test distribution plan, to plan Target Testing, and/or to form the basis of an investigation into a possible anti-doping rule violation(s).

2.5.2 Authority to conduct Testing

- a) subject to the jurisdictional limitations for Event Testing set out in Article 5.3 of the Code, FISU shall have In-Competition Testing authority for the Event Period and Out-of-Competition Testing authority over all Athletes entered in one of its future Events or who have otherwise been made subject to the Testing authority of FISU for a future Event. At the request of FISU, any Testing during the Event Period outside of the Event Venues shall be coordinated with FISU.
- b) FISU may require any Athlete over whom it has Testing authority to provide a Sample at any time and at any place.
- c) Subject to Article 5.3.1 of the Code, FISU shall have exclusive authority to initiate and direct Testing at the Event Venue during the Event Period. In accordance with Article 5.3.1 of the Code, not only FISU but also other Anti-Doping Organisations with Testing authority over Athletes participating at the Event, may test such Athletes during the Event Period outside of the Event Venues. Such Testing shall be coordinated with FISU.
- d) WADA shall have In-Competition and Out-of-Competition Testing authority as set out in Article 20.7.8 of the Code.

2.5.3 Delegation of responsibility, overseeing and monitoring of Doping Control

- a) FISU has the authority to appoint any Sample Collection Authority (as defined in the International Standard for Testing and Investigations) it deems appropriate to collect Samples on its behalf. Such Sample Collection

Authority shall comply with the Code and the International Standard for Testing and Investigations in respect of such Testing.

- b) The FISU Medical Committee will be responsible for overseeing all Doping Control conducted by FISU and/or any Sample Collection Authority collecting Samples under its authority.
- c) Doping Control may be monitored by members of the FISU Medical Committee or by other qualified Persons so authorised by FISU.

2.5.4 Test Distribution Planning

Consistent with the International Standard for Testing and Investigations, and in coordination with other *Anti-Doping Organisations* conducting *Testing* on the same *Athletes*, FISU shall develop and implement an effective, intelligent and proportionate test distribution plan for its *Event(s)* that prioritises appropriately between sports, disciplines, categories of *Athletes*, types of *Testing*, types of *Samples* collected, and types of *Sample* analysis, all in compliance with the requirements of the International Standard for Testing and Investigations. FISU shall provide WADA upon request with a copy of its test distribution plan.

2.5.5 Coordination of Testing

Where reasonably feasible, *Testing* shall be coordinated through *ADAMS* or another system approved by WADA in order to maximise the effectiveness of the combined *Testing* effort and to avoid unnecessary repetitive *Testing*.

2.5.6 Athlete Whereabouts Information

- a) Where an Athlete is in a Registered Testing Pool, FISU may access his/her Whereabouts Filings (as defined in the International Standard for Testing and Investigations) for the period for which the Athlete is subject to FISU's Testing authority. FISU will access the Athlete's Whereabouts Filings not via the Athlete but rather via the International Federation or National Anti-Doping Organisation that is receiving the Athlete's Whereabouts Filings. FISU will not require the Athlete to file any different whereabouts information with it.
- b) Where an Athlete is not in a Registered Testing Pool in the period for which the Athlete is subject to FISU's Testing authority, FISU may require him/her to provide such information about his/her whereabouts in that period as it deems necessary and proportionate in order to conduct Testing upon him/her, up to and including information equivalent to the Whereabouts Filings that an Athlete would have to make in accordance with Annex I to the International Standard for Testing and Investigations if s/he were in a Registered Testing Pool.
- c) Whereabouts information relating to an Athlete shall be maintained in strict confidence at all times, shall be used exclusively for the purposes set out in Article 5.6 of the Code, and shall be destroyed in accordance with

the International Standard for the Protection of Privacy and Personal Information once it is no longer relevant for these purposes.

2.5.7 Retired Athletes Returning to Competition

- a) An Athlete in a Registered Testing Pool who retires and then wishes to return to active participation in sport may not participate in FISU's Events until s/he has given his/her International Federation and National Anti-Doping Organisation written notice of his/her intent to resume competing and has made him/herself available for Testing for a period of six months, including (if requested) complying with the whereabouts requirements of Annex I to the International Standard for Testing and Investigations. WADA, in consultation with the relevant International Federation and National Anti-Doping Organisation, may grant an exemption to the six-month written notice rule where the strict application of that rule would be manifestly unfair to an Athlete. This decision may be appealed under Article 2.13. Any competitive results obtained in violation of this Article 2.5.6.a shall be Disqualified.
- b) If an Athlete retires from sport while subject to a period of Ineligibility, the Athlete shall not resume competing in FISU's Events until the Athlete has given six months prior written notice (or notice equivalent to the period of Ineligibility remaining as of the date the Athlete retired, if that period was longer than six months) to his/her International Federation and National Anti-Doping Organisation of his/her intent to resume competing and has made him/herself available for Testing for that notice period, including (if requested) complying with the whereabouts requirements of Annex I to the International Standard for Testing and Investigations.

2.5.8 Independent Observer Programme

FISU shall authorise and facilitate the *Independent Observer Programme* at its Event(s).

2.6 Analysis of *Samples*

2.6.1 Use of Accredited and Approved Laboratories

For purposes of Article 2.2.1, *Samples* shall be analysed only in laboratories accredited or otherwise approved by WADA. The choice of the WADA-accredited or WADA-approved laboratory used for the *Sample* analysis under these Anti-Doping Rules shall be determined by FISU.

2.6.2 Purpose of Analysis of Samples

- a) Samples shall be analysed to detect Prohibited Substances and Prohibited Methods and other substances as may be directed by WADA pursuant to

the Monitoring Programme described in Article 4.5 of the Code; or to assist in profiling relevant parameters in an Athlete's urine, blood or other matrix, including DNA or genomic profiling; or for any other legitimate anti-doping purpose. Samples may be collected and stored for future analysis.

- b) FISU shall ask laboratories to analyse Samples in conformity with Article 6.4 and Article 4.7 of the International Standard for Testing and Investigations.

2.6.3 Research on Samples

No *Sample* may be used for research without the *Athlete's* written consent. *Samples* used for purposes other than Article 2.6.2.a) shall have any means of identification removed such that they cannot be traced back to a particular *Athlete*.

2.6.4 Standards for Sample Analysis and Reporting

Laboratories shall analyse *Samples* and report results in conformity with the International Standard for Laboratories. To ensure effective *Testing*, the Technical Document referenced at Article 5.4.1 of the *Code* will establish risk assessment-based *Sample* analysis menus appropriate for particular sports and sport disciplines, and laboratories shall analyse *Samples* in conformity with those menus, except as follows:

- a) FISU may request that laboratories analyse its Samples using more extensive menus than those described in the Technical Document.
- b) FISU may request that laboratories analyse its Samples using less extensive menus than those described in the Technical Document only if it has satisfied WADA that, because of the particular circumstances of the country or sport, as set out in its test distribution plan, less extensive analysis would be appropriate.
- c) As provided in the International Standard for Laboratories, laboratories at their own initiative and expense may analyse Samples for Prohibited Substances or Prohibited Methods not included on the Sample analysis menu described in the Technical Document or specified by the Testing authority. Results from any such analysis shall be reported and have the same validity and consequence as any other analytical result.

2.6.5 Further Analysis of Samples

Any *Sample* may be stored and subsequently subjected to further analysis for the purposes set out in Article 2.6.2.a: (a) by WADA at any time; and/or (b) by FISU at any time before both the A and B *Sample* analytical results (or A *Sample* result where B *Sample* analysis has been waived or will not be performed) have been communicated by FISU to the *Athlete* as the asserted basis for an Article

2.2.1 anti-doping rule violation. Such further analysis of *Samples* shall conform with the requirements of the International Standard for Laboratories and the International Standard for Testing and Investigations.

2.7 Sample-Taking Procedure

- 2.7.1 Immediately after the Competition or after the determination of the final results, the Athlete selected for a Doping Control shall be handed a Notification Form by a Doping Control Officer or his/her representative (Chaperone) and asked to report as soon as possible to the designated Doping Control Station. The Athlete must bring his/her accreditation card to the Doping Control Station designated on the form.
- 2.7.2 Upon presentation of the Notification Form, the Chaperone shall enter the time of notification and the Athlete shall sign the Notification Form.
- 2.7.3 In Out-of-Competition Testing, the Athlete has to report to the designated Doping Control Station immediately.
- 2.7.4 If the Athlete refuses to sign the Notification Form or should the Athlete fail to report to the Doping Control Station within a reasonable time, the facts shall be noted on the Doping Control Form. The DCO shall decide whether to process a possible failure to comply. However, if the test is possible, it shall still be carried out.
- 2.7.5 From the time of notification for a Doping Control until provision of the Sample, the Athlete shall be escorted to the designated Doping Control Station by a Person authorised by the Organising Committee or FISU in such a way that the Athlete is always within sight and not able to manipulate the Sample to be given.
- 2.7.6 Should the Athlete be required to leave the Doping Control Station, s/he will have to be observed at all times by a Chaperone.
- 2.7.7 Upon arrival at the Doping Control Station, the Athlete and the accompanying Person shall be attended in the waiting room by a member of the Doping Control team. The time of arrival and the personal data of the Athlete shall be noted on the Doping Control Form.
- 2.7.8 The Doping Control Officer shall check the identity of the Athlete by means of the FISU Event accreditation card.
- 2.7.9 The Athlete may be searched for evidence of possible manipulation of the urine Sample while in the Doping Control Station.

- 2.7.10 In addition to the Athlete and the accompanying Persons, only authorised Persons may be present in the Doping Control Station. Usually they will be:
- Doping Control Officer(s);
 - Member(s) of the FISU Medical Committee;
 - Chaperones;
 - Interpreters;
 - WADA independent observers.

No representative of the press, television, radio, etc. may be permitted to be present in the Doping Control Station.

- 2.7.11 The actions for collection of the urine Sample will take the following course:

- a) When the *Athlete* indicates s/he is ready to provide a urine *Sample*, the *Doping Control Officer* shall ensure that the *Athlete* is informed about his/her rights and responsibilities and the *Sample* collection process.
- b) The *Athlete* shall select a sealed collection container with which s/he is satisfied. If the *Athlete* is not satisfied with a container, s/he shall select another one. If the *Athlete* is not satisfied with any containers and no other containers are available, this should be noted on the Doping Control Form and the *Doping Control Officer* shall instruct the *Athlete* to proceed with the test. However, if the *Doping Control Officer* and Medical Committee member agree with the reasons put forward by the *Athlete* that all available containers do not meet specifications, the *Doping Control Officer* shall terminate the test and this should be noted in the Doping Control Officer Report Form.
- c) The *Athlete* shall retain control of the collection container and any *Sample* provided until the *Sample* is sealed. A *Doping Control Officer* and/or a *Chaperone* may handle the collection vessel only if authorised to do so by the *Athlete*.
- d) The Chaperone and the *Athlete* shall proceed to the toilet area to collect a *Sample*.
- e) The *Chaperone* shall directly witness the passing of the *Sample* by the *Athlete*.
- f) Once the *Athlete* has completed passing the *Sample*, the *Athlete* and Chaperone shall immediately return to the *Doping Control Officer* who will oversee the processing and sealing of the *Sample*.
- g) The *Chaperone* who witnessed the passing of the *Sample* shall sign the Doping Control Form to verify that the *Athlete* passed the *Sample*.
- h) The *Doping Control Officer* shall ensure that the volume of the urine *Sample* satisfied laboratory requirements for analysis in full view of the *Athletes*.
- i) Where the volume of urine is insufficient, a partial *Sample* collection procedure shall be conducted.
- j) Where there is Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis, the *Athlete* shall select a urine kit with which s/he is satisfied and in which the *Sample* will

be sealed. If the *Athlete* is not satisfied with the urine kit, s/he shall select another kit until satisfied. If the *Athlete* is not satisfied with any urine kits and no others are available, this should be noted on the Doping Control Form and the *Doping Control Officer* shall instruct the *Athlete* to proceed with the test. However, if the *Doping Control Officer* and Medical Committee member agree with the reasons put forward by *Athlete* that all available urine kits do not meet specifications; the *Doping Control Officer* shall terminate the test and inform the Chair of the Medical Committee.

- k) Once a urine kit has been selected, the *Doping Control Officer* and *Athlete* shall check the kit to determine that it is suitable. If after this inspection, the kit is considered unsuitable, the same procedure shall be followed as in paragraph j) above.
- l) The *Athlete* shall open the kit; pour at least the prescribed minimum volumes of urine into the A and B bottles.
- m) The *Doping Control Officer* shall confirm that the *Sample* satisfied laboratory requirements for analyses by testing the Specific Gravity of the Residual Volume of urine remaining in the collection container.
- n) The *Athlete* shall then seal the bottles as directed by the *Doping Control Officer*.
- o) The *Athlete* and his/her representative will be asked to offer any comments or concerns about the *Doping Control* procedure in writing on the Doping Control Form.
- p) The *Doping Control Officer* shall request the *Athlete* to provide information about all medication and other substances used within the last seven (7) days.
- q) The *Doping Control Officer* shall complete the Doping Control Form.
- r) The *Doping Control Officer*, the *Athlete*, the *Athlete's* representative (if applicable), and any other *Person* where required shall then sign the Doping Control Form to verify the accuracy of the information.
- s) The *Doping Control Officer* shall provide a copy of the Doping Control Form to the *Athlete* as s/he leaves the *Doping Control Station*.
- t) The *Doping Control Officer* shall discard all residual urine.
- u) If a *Chaperone* observes any unusual behaviour by an *Athlete* while witnessing the passing of the *Sample*, the *Chaperone* shall report that fact to the *Doping Control Officer* as soon as possible. The *Doping Control Officer* shall then follow the procedure for investigation and processing possible failures to comply.
- v) If a *Chaperone* is unable to verify the passing of the *Sample* or the *Chaperone* reports observing unusual behaviour by the *Athlete*, the *Doping Control Officer* can require the *Athlete* to provide an additional *Sample*. If additional *Samples* are collected, all *Samples* collected shall be sent to the laboratory for analysis.
- w) If a *Doping Control Officer* observes an *Athlete* failing to comply with any direction made by the *Doping Control Officer* or *Chaperone* during the *Sample* collection process, the *Doping Control Officer* shall follow the procedure for investigating and processing possible failures to comply.

- x) If the original *Sample* collected does not meet the requirements for Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis (1.005 or higher with a refractometer or 1.010 or higher with lab stick), the *DCO* is responsible for collecting additional *Samples* until suitable *Sample* is obtained.
- y) If it is determined that none of the *Athlete's Sample* meets the requirements for Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis and the *DCO* determines that, for logistic reasons, it is impossible to continue with the *Sample* collection session, the *DCO* may end the *Sample* collection session. In such circumstances, if appropriate, the *DCO* may investigate a possible anti-doping violation.
- z) The *DCO* shall send to the laboratory for analysis all *Samples* which were collected, irrespective of whether or not they meet the requirements for Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis.

2.7.12 The Medical Committee or the Medical Committee member can locally modify this procedure in exceptional circumstances.

2.8 Results Management

2.8.1 Responsibility for conducting Results Management

- a) FISU shall be responsible for results management and the conduct of hearings for anti-doping rule violations arising under these Anti-Doping Rules in relation to the consequences that are specified at Articles 2.10, 2.11.1 and 2.11.2.a).

FISU shall appoint a Doping Review Panel consisting of a Chair and six other members with experience in anti-doping. When a potential violation is referred to the Doping Review Panel by FISU, the Chair of the Doping Review Panel shall appoint one or more members of the Panel (which may include the Chair) to conduct the review discussed in this Article 2.8. No Person may be a member of the Doping Review Panel dealing with a specific case if s/he (i) has the same nationality as the Athlete or other Person concerned; (ii) has any declared or apparent conflict of interest with such Athlete or other Person, the National Olympic Committee, the National Sports Federation or International Federation of such Athlete or other Person, or with any Person involved in the case in any way whatsoever; or (iii) in any way whatsoever, does not feel him/herself to be free and independent.

- b) Responsibility for results management and the conduct of hearings for anti-doping rule violations arising under these Anti-Doping Rules in relation to Consequences that extend beyond FISU's Event(s) (e.g., period of Ineligibility for other Events) shall be referred to the applicable International Federation.

2.8.2 Review of Adverse Analytical Findings from Tests Initiated by FISU

Results management in respect of the results of tests initiated by FISU (including any tests performed by WADA pursuant to agreement with FISU shall proceed as follows:

- a) The results from all analyses must be sent to FISU in encoded form, in a report signed by an authorised representative of the laboratory. All communication must be conducted confidentially and in conformity with ADAMS. If a Prohibited Substance or the Use of a Prohibited Method is identified, the Chair of the Medical Committee or his/her representative shall then, without delay, notify the Athlete, the Athlete's NUSF, the Athlete's NADO, the Athlete's IF and WADA in writing of the Doping Offence and the appeals process. The Chair of the Medical Committee or his/her representative shall also, without delay, inform the FISU President or his representative.
- b) Upon receipt of an Adverse Analytical Finding, FISU shall conduct a review to determine whether: (a) an applicable TUE has been granted or will be granted as provided in the International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions, or (b) there is any apparent departure from the International Standard for Testing and Investigations or International Standard for Laboratories that caused the Adverse Analytical Finding.
- c) If the review of an Adverse Analytical Finding under Article 2.8.2.b) reveals an applicable TUE or departure from the International Standard for Testing and Investigations or the International Standard for Laboratories that caused the Adverse Analytical Finding, the entire test shall be considered negative and the Athlete, the Athlete's NUSF, the Athlete's NADO, the Athlete's IF and WADA shall be so informed.
- d) If the review of an Adverse Analytical Finding under Article 2.8.2.b) does not reveal an applicable TUE or entitlement to a TUE as provided in the International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions, or departure from the International Standard for Testing and Investigations or the International Standard for Laboratories that caused the Adverse Analytical Finding, FISU shall promptly notify the Athlete, and simultaneously the Athlete's NADO, the Athlete's NUSF, the Athlete's IF and WADA, in the manner set out in Article 2.14.1, of: (a) the Adverse Analytical Finding; (b) the anti-doping rule violated; (c) the Athlete's right to promptly request the analysis of the B Sample or, failing such request, that the B Sample analysis may be deemed waived; (d) the scheduled date, time and place for the B Sample analysis if the Athlete or FISU chooses to request an analysis of the B Sample; (e) the opportunity for the Athlete and/or the Athlete's representative to attend the B Sample opening and analysis in accordance with the International Standard for Laboratories if such analysis is requested; and (f) the Athlete's right to request copies of the A and B Sample laboratory documentation package which includes information as required by the International Standard for Laboratories.
- e) Where requested by the Athlete or FISU, arrangements shall be made to analyse the B Sample in accordance with the International Standard for

Laboratories. An Athlete may accept the A Sample analytical results by waiving the requirement for B Sample analysis. FISU may nonetheless elect to proceed with the B Sample analysis.

- f) The Athlete and/or his representative shall be allowed to be present at the analysis of the B Sample. Also, a representative of FISU as well as a representative of the Athlete's NUSF shall be allowed to be present.
- g) If the B Sample analysis does not confirm the A Sample analysis, then (unless FISU takes the case forward as an anti-doping rule violation under Article 2.2.2) the entire test shall be considered negative and the Athlete, the Athlete's NUSF, NADO, IF and WADA shall be so informed.
- h) If the B Sample analysis confirms the A Sample analysis, the findings shall be reported to the Athlete, the Athlete's NUSF, NADO, IF and to WADA.

2.8.3 Review of Atypical Findings

- a) As provided in the International Standard for Laboratories, in some circumstances, laboratories are directed to report the presence of Prohibited Substances, which may also be produced endogenously, as Atypical Findings, i.e., as findings that are subject to further investigation.
- b) Upon receipt of an Atypical Finding, FISU shall conduct a review to determine whether: (a) an applicable TUE has been granted or will be granted as provided in the International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions, or (b) there is any apparent departure from the International Standard for Testing and Investigations or International Standard for Laboratories that caused the Atypical Finding.
- c) If the review of an Atypical Finding under Article 2.8.3.b) reveals an applicable TUE or a departure from the International Standard for Testing and Investigations or the International Standard for Laboratories that caused the Atypical Finding, the entire test shall be considered negative and the Athlete, the Athlete's NUSF, the Athlete's NADO, the Athlete's IF and WADA shall be so informed.
- d) If that review does not reveal an applicable TUE or a departure from the International Standard for Testing and Investigations or the International Standard for Laboratories that caused the Atypical Finding, FISU shall conduct the required investigation or cause it to be conducted. After the investigation is completed, either the Atypical Finding will be brought forward as an Adverse Analytical Finding in accordance with Article 2.8.2.d), or else the Athlete, the Athlete's NUSF, the Athlete's NADO, the Athlete's IF and WADA shall be notified that the Atypical Finding will not be brought forward as an Adverse Analytical Finding.
- e) FISU will not provide notice of an Atypical Finding until it has completed its investigation and has decided whether it will bring the Atypical Finding forward as an Adverse Analytical Finding unless one of the following circumstances exists:
 - If FISU determines the B Sample should be analysed prior to the conclusion of its investigation, it may conduct the B Sample

analysis after notifying the Athlete, with such notice to include a description of the Atypical Finding and the information described in Article 2.8.2.d)(d) - (f).

- If FISU asked (a) by another Major Event Organisation shortly before one of its Events, or (b) by a sport organisation responsible for meeting an imminent deadline for selecting team members for an International Event or National Event, to disclose whether any Athlete identified on a list provided by the other Major Event Organisation or sport organisation has a pending Atypical Finding, FISU shall so advise the other Major Event Organisation or sports organisation after first providing notice of the Atypical Finding to the Athlete.

2.8.4 Review of Whereabouts Failures

- a) FISU shall refer potential filing failures and missed tests (as defined in the International Standard for Testing and Investigations) to whichever of the Athlete's International Federation and National Anti-Doping Organisation receives that Athlete's whereabouts filings and so has responsibility for results management of whereabouts failures by that Athlete.
- b) Where an Athlete who is not in a Registered Testing Pool is required to submit whereabouts information to FISU in accordance with Article 2.5.5.b), but fails to do so, FISU will treat this as a test refusal and will impose consequences as described in Article 2.8.4.a) of these Anti-Doping Rules.

2.8.5 Review of Other Anti-Doping Rule Violations Not Covered by Articles 2.8.2 - 2.8.4

FISU shall conduct any follow-up investigation required into a possible anti-doping rule violation not covered by Articles 2.8.2 to 2.8.4. At such time as FISU is satisfied that an anti-doping rule violation has occurred, it shall promptly give the *Athlete* or other *Person* (and simultaneously the *Athlete's* or other *Person's* *NUSF and NADO*, the *Athlete's IF* and *WADA*) notice of the anti-doping rule violation asserted, and the basis of that assertion.

2.8.6 *Provisional Suspensions*

- a) **Mandatory Provisional Suspension:** if analysis of an A Sample has resulted in an Adverse Analytical Finding for a Prohibited Substance that is not a Specified Substance, or for a Prohibited Method, and a review in accordance with Article 2.8.2.b) does not reveal an applicable TUE or departure from the International Standard for Testing and Investigations or the International Standard for Laboratories that caused the Adverse Analytical Finding, a Provisional Suspension shall be imposed upon or promptly after the notification described in Article 2.8.2.d).

- b) Optional Provisional Suspension: in case of an Adverse Analytical Finding for a Specified Substance, or in the case of any other anti-doping rule violations not covered by Article 2.8.6.a), FISU may impose a Provisional Suspension on the Athlete or other Person against whom the anti-doping rule violation is asserted at any time after the review and notification described in Articles 2.8.2-2.8.5 and prior to the final hearing as described in Article 2.9.
- c) Where a Provisional Suspension is imposed, whether pursuant to Article 2.8.6.a) or Article 2.8.6.b), unless the Athlete or other Person shall be given either: (a) an opportunity for a Provisional Hearing either before or on a timely basis after imposition of the Provisional Suspension; or (b) an opportunity for an expedited final hearing in accordance with Article 2.9 on a timely basis after imposition of the Provisional Suspension. Furthermore, the Athlete or other Person has a right to appeal from the Provisional Suspension in accordance with Article 2.13.2 (save as set out in Article 2.8.6.c) §2.
The Provisional Suspension may be lifted if the Athlete demonstrates to the hearing panel that the violation is likely to have involved a Contaminated Product. A hearing panel's decision not to lift a mandatory Provisional Suspension on account of the Athlete's assertion regarding a Contaminated Product shall not be appealable.
- d) If a Provisional Suspension is imposed based on an A Sample Adverse Analytical Finding and subsequent analysis of the B Sample does not confirm the A Sample analysis, then the Athlete shall not be subject to any further Provisional Suspension on account of a violation of Article 2.2.1. In circumstances where the Athlete (or the Athlete's team has been removed from a Competition based on a violation of Article 2.2.1 and the subsequent B Sample analysis does not confirm the A Sample finding, then if it is still possible for the Athlete or team to be reinserted without otherwise affecting the Competition, the Athlete or team may continue to take part in the Competition. In addition, the Athlete or team may thereafter take part in other Competitions in the same Event.
- e) In all cases where an Athlete or other Person has been notified of an anti-doping rule violation but a Provisional Suspension has not been imposed on him or her, the Athlete or other Person shall be offered the opportunity to accept a Provisional Suspension voluntarily pending the resolution of the matter.

2.8.7 Resolution without a Hearing

- a) An Athlete or other Person against whom an anti-doping rule violation is asserted may admit that violation at any time, waive a hearing, and accept the Consequences that are mandated by these Anti-Doping Rules or (where some discretion as to Consequences exists under these Anti-Doping Rules) that have been offered by FISU.

- b) Alternatively, if the Athlete or other Person against whom an anti-doping rule violation is asserted fails to dispute that assertion within the deadline specified in the notice sent by FISU asserting the violation, then he/she shall be deemed to have admitted the violation, to have waived a hearing, and to have accepted the Consequences that are mandated by these Anti-Doping Rules or (where some discretion as to Consequences under these Anti-Doping Rules) that have been offered by FISU.
- c) In cases where Article 2.8.7.a) or Article 2.8.7.b) applies, a hearing before a hearing panel shall not be required. Instead FISU shall promptly issue a written decision confirming the commission of the anti-doping rule violation and the Consequences imposed as a result. FISU shall send copies of that decision to other Anti-Doping Organisations with a right to appeal under Article 2.13.2.b), and shall Publicly Disclose that decision in accordance with Article 2.14.3.b).

2.8.8 Notification of Results Management Decisions

In all cases where FISU has asserted the commission of an anti-doping rule violation, withdrawn the assertion of an anti-doping rule violation, imposed a *Provisional Suspension*, or agreed with an *Athlete* or other *Person* on the imposition of *Consequences* without a hearing, FISU shall give notice thereof in accordance with Article 2.14.2.a) to other *Anti-Doping Organisations* with a right to appeal under Article 2.13.2.b).

2.8.9 Retirement from Sport

If an *Athlete* or other *Person* retires while FISU is conducting the results management process, FISU retains jurisdiction to complete its results management process. If an *Athlete* or other *Person* retires before any results management process has begun, and FISU would have had results management authority over the *Athlete* or other *Person* at the time the *Athlete* or other *Person* committed an anti-doping rule violation, FISU has authority to conduct results management in respect of that anti-doping rule violation.

2.9 Right to a Fair Hearing

2.9.1 Setting up a Disciplinary Commission

The FISU Executive Committee will appoint a Disciplinary Commission composed of three (3) experts.

2.9.2 Hearings following FISU's result management

- a) When FISU sends a notice to an Athlete or other Person asserting an anti-doping rule violation, and the Athlete or other Person does not waive a hearing in accordance with Article 2.8.7.a) or Article 2.8.7.b), then the case

shall be referred to the Disciplinary Commission for hearing and adjudication.

- b) Hearings shall be conducted and completed within a reasonable time. Hearings held in connection with Events that are subject to these Anti-Doping Rules may be conducted by an expedited process where permitted by the Disciplinary Commission.
- c) The Disciplinary Commission shall determine the procedure to be followed at the hearing.
- d) WADA, the NADO, NUSF and the IF of the Athlete or other Person may attend the hearing as observers. In any event, FISU shall keep them fully apprised as to the status of pending cases and the result of all hearings.
- e) The Athlete or other Person involved has the right to be represented by counsel at their own expense.
- f) The Disciplinary Commission shall act in a fair and impartial manner towards all parties at all times.
- g) The Disciplinary Commission shall issue a timely reasoned decision. That decision shall be Publicly Disclosed as provided in Article 2.14.3 and may be appealed as provided in Article 2.13. The principles contained at Article 2.14.3.f) shall be applied in cases involving a Minor.

2.10 Automatic Disqualification of Individual Results

An anti-doping rule violation in *Individual Sports* in connection with an *In-Competition* test automatically leads to *Disqualification* of the result obtained in that *Competition* with all resulting *Consequences*, including forfeiture of any medals, points and prizes.

For *Team Sports*, any awards received by individual players will be *Disqualified*. However, *Disqualification* of the team will be as provided in Article 2.12. In sports which are not *Team Sports* but where awards are given to teams, *Disqualification* or other disciplinary action against the team when one or more team members have committed an anti-doping rule violation shall be as provided in the applicable rules of the *IF*.

2.11 Sanction on Individuals

2.11.1 Disqualification of results in the Event during which an anti-doping rule violation occurs

An anti-doping rule violation occurring during or in connection with an *Event* may, upon the decision of the Disciplinary Commission, lead to *Disqualification* of all of the *Athlete's* individual results obtained in that *Event* with all *Consequences*, including forfeiture of all medals, points and prizes, except as provided in Article 2.11.1 §3.

Factors to be included in considering whether to Disqualify other results in an Event might include, for example, the seriousness of the *Athlete's* anti-doping

rule violation and whether the *Athlete* tested negative in the other *Competitions*.

If the *Athlete* establishes that s/he bears No Fault or Negligence for the violation, the *Athlete's* individual results in the other *Competition* shall not be Disqualified unless the *Athlete's* results in *Competitions* other than the *Competition* in which the anti-doping rule violation occurred were likely to have been affected by the *Athlete's* anti-doping rule violation.

2.11.2 Ineligibility

- a) Should an *Athlete* or other *Person* be found to have committed an anti-doping rule violation before s/he has actually participated in a *Competition* at the *Event* or, in the case where an *Athlete* or other *Person* has already participated in a *Competition* at the *Event* but is scheduled to participate in additional *Competitions* at the *Event*, the hearing panel may declare the *Athlete* or other *Person* ineligible for such *Competitions* at the *Event* in which s/he has not yet participated, along with other *Consequences* which may follow, such as exclusion of the *Athlete* and other *Persons* concerned from the *Event* and the loss of accreditation.
- b) In accordance with Article 2.8.1.b), responsibility for results management in terms of sanctions beyond the *Event* shall be referred to the applicable International Federation.

2.11.3 Disqualification of results in *Competitions* subsequent to *Sample* Collection or Commission of an Anti-Doping Rule Violation

In addition to the automatic *Disqualification* of the results in the *Competition* which produced the positive *Sample* under Article 2.10, all other competitive results of the *Athlete* obtained from the date a positive *Sample* was collected (whether *In-Competition* or *Out-of-Competition*), or other anti-doping rule violation occurred, through the commencement of any *Provisional Suspension* or Ineligibility period, shall, unless fairness requires otherwise, be *Disqualified* with all of the resulting *Consequences* including forfeiture of any medals, points and prizes.

2.11.4 Allocation of CAS cost awards and forfeited prize money

The priority for repayment of CAS cost awards and forfeited prize money shall be: first, payment of costs awarded by CAS; second, reallocation of forfeited prize money to other *Athletes* if provided for in the rules of the applicable *ISF*; and third, reimbursement of the expenses of FISU.

2.11.5 Automatic Publication of Sanction

A mandatory part of each sanction shall include automatic publication, as provided in Article 13.3 of the *Code*.

2.12 Consequences to Teams

2.12.1 Testing of *Team Sports*

Where more than one member of a team in a *Team Sport* has been notified of an anti-doping rule violation under Article 2.8 in connection with an *Event*, FISU shall conduct appropriate *Target Testing* of the team during the *Event Period*.

2.12.2 Consequences for *Team Sports*

If more than two members of a team in a *Team Sport* are found to have committed an anti-doping rule violation during an *Event Period*, the FISU hearing panel shall impose an appropriate sanction on the team (e.g., loss of points, Disqualification from a Competition or Event, or other sanction) in addition to any *Consequences* imposed upon the individual *Athletes* committing the anti-doping rule violation.

2.13 Appeals

2.13.1 Decisions subject to appeal

Decisions made under these Anti-Doping Rules may be appealed as set forth below in Article 2.13.2 through 2.13.6 or as otherwise provided in these Anti-Doping Rules, the *Code* or the *International Standards*. Such decisions shall remain in effect while under appeal unless the appellate body orders otherwise.

a) Scope of Review Not Limited

The scope of review on appeal includes all issues relevant to the matter and is expressly not limited to the issues or scope of review before the initial decision maker.

b) CAS shall not defer to the findings being appealed

In making its decision, CAS need not give deference to the discretion exercised by the body whose decision is being appealed.

c) WADA not required to exhaust internal remedies

Where WADA has a right to appeal under Article 2.13 and no other party has appealed a final decision within the FISU's process, WADA may appeal such decision directly to CAS without having to exhaust other remedies in the FISU's process.

2.13.2 Appeals from decisions regarding anti-doping rule violations, consequences, and *Provisional Suspensions*

A decision that an anti-doping rule violation was committed, a decision imposing *Consequences*, or not imposing *Consequences* for an anti-doping rule violation, or a decision that no anti-doping rule violation was committed; a decision that an anti-doping rule violation proceeding cannot go forward for procedural reasons (including, for example, prescription); a decision by WADA not to grant an exception to the six months' notice requirement for a retired *Athlete* to return to *Competition* under Article 2.5.6.a); a decision by WADA assigning results management under Article 7.1 of the *Code*; a decision by FISU not to bring forward an *Adverse Analytical Finding* or an *Atypical Finding* as an anti-doping rule violation, or a decision not to go forward with an anti-doping rule violation after an investigation under Article 2.8.5; a decision to impose a *Provisional Suspension* as a result of a *Provisional Hearing*; FISU's failure to comply with Article 2.8.6; a decision that FISU lacks jurisdiction to rule on an alleged anti-doping rule violation or its *Consequences*; and a decision by FISU not to recognise another *Anti-Doping Organisation's* decision under Article 2.15 may be appealed exclusively as provided in this Article 2.13.

- a) In cases arising from the Event, the decision may be appealed exclusively to CAS.

b) Persons Entitled to Appeal

The following parties shall have the right to appeal to CAS: (a) the *Athlete* or other *Person* who is the subject of the decision being appealed; (b) FISU (c) the relevant *International Federation*; (d) the *National Anti-Doping Organisation* or the *NUSF* of the *Person's* country of residence or countries where the *Person* is a national or license holder; (e) the International Olympic Committee or International Paralympic Committee, as applicable, where the decision may have an effect in relation to the Olympic Games or Paralympic Games, including decisions affecting eligibility for the Olympic Games or Paralympic Games; and (f) WADA.

Notwithstanding any other provision herein, the only *Person* who may appeal from a *Provisional Suspension* is the *Athlete* or other *Person* upon whom the *Provisional Suspension* is imposed.

c) Cross appeals and other subsequent appeals allowed

Cross appeals and other subsequent appeals by any respondent named in cases brought to CAS under the *Code* are specifically permitted. Any party with a right to appeal under this Article 2.13 must file a cross appeal or subsequent appeal at the latest with the party's answer.

2.13.3 Failure to render a timely decision

Where, in a particular case, FISU or the Disciplinary Commission fails to render a decision with respect to whether an anti-doping rule violation was committed within a reasonable deadline set by *WADA*, *WADA* may elect to appeal directly to *CAS* as if FISU or the hearing panel had rendered a decision finding no anti-doping rule violation. If the *CAS* panel determines that an anti-doping rule violation was committed and that *WADA* acted reasonably in electing to appeal directly to *CAS*, then *WADA*'s costs and attorney fees in prosecuting the appeal shall be reimbursed to *WADA* by FISU.

Given the different circumstances of each anti-doping rule violation investigation and results management process, it is not feasible to establish a fixed time period for FISU to render a decision before *WADA* may intervene by appealing directly to *CAS*. Before taking such action, however, *WADA* will consult with FISU and give FISU an opportunity to explain why it has not yet rendered a decision.

2.13.4 Appeals from decisions relating to *TUE*s

TUE decisions may be appealed exclusively as provided in Article 2.4.3.

2.13.5 Notification of appeal decisions

Any *Anti-Doping Organisation* that is a party to an appeal shall promptly provide the appeal decision to the *Athlete* or other *Person* and to the other *Anti-Doping Organisations* that would have been entitled to appeal under Article 2.13.2.b) as provided under Article 2.14.2.

2.13.6 Time for Filing Appeals

The time to file an appeal to *CAS* shall be 21 days from the date of receipt of the decision by the appealing party. The above notwithstanding, the following shall apply in connection with appeals filed by a party entitled to appeal but which was not a party to the proceedings that led to the decision being appealed:

- a) Within 15 days from notice of the decision, such party/ies shall have the right to request a copy of the case file from the body that issued the decision.
- b) If such a request is made within the fifteen-day period, then the party making such request shall have 21 days from receipt of the file to file an appeal to *CAS*.

The above notwithstanding, the filing deadline for an appeal filed by *WADA* shall be the later of:

- a) 21 days after the last day on which any other party in the case could have appealed; or
- b) 21 days after WADA's receipt of the complete file relating to the decision.

2.14 Confidentiality and Reporting

2.14.1 Information concerning *Adverse Analytical Findings*, *Atypical Findings*, and other asserted Anti-Doping Rule Violations

- a) Notice of Anti-Doping Rule Violations to Athletes and other Persons
Notice to *Athletes* or other *Persons* of anti-doping rule violations asserted against them shall occur as provided under Articles 2.8 and 2.14 of these Anti-Doping Rules. Notice to an *Athlete* or other *Person* who is a member of a *National Sports Federation* may be accomplished by delivery of the notice to the *National Sports Federation*.
- b) Notice of Anti-Doping Rule Violations to the National University Sports Federation, the National Anti-Doping Organisations, the International Federations and WADA
Notice of the assertion of an anti-doping rule violation to the *NUSF*, *National Anti-Doping Organisations*, *International Federations* and *WADA* shall occur as provided under Articles 2.8 and 2.14 of these Anti-Doping Rules, simultaneously with the notice to the *Athlete* or other *Person*.
- c) Content of an Anti-Doping Rule Violation Notice
Notification of an anti-doping rule violation under Article 2.2.1 shall include: the *Athlete's* name, country, sport and discipline within the sport, the *Athlete's* competitive level, whether the test was *In-Competition* or *Out-of-Competition*, the date of *Sample* collection, the analytical result reported by the laboratory, and other information as required by the International Standard for Testing and Investigations.
Notice of anti-doping rule violations other than under Article 2.2.1 shall include the rule violated and the basis of the asserted violation.
- d) Status Reports
Except with respect to investigations which have not resulted in notice of an anti-doping rule violation pursuant to Article 2.14.1.a), *National University Sports Federations*, *National Anti-Doping Organisations*, *International Federations* and *WADA* shall be regularly updated on the status and findings of any review or proceedings conducted pursuant to Article 2.8, 2.9 or 2.13 and shall be provided with a prompt written reasoned explanation or decision explaining the resolution of the matter.
- e) Confidentiality
The recipient organisations shall not disclose this information beyond those Persons with a need to know (which would include the appropriate personnel at the applicable National Olympic Committee, *National Sports Federation*, and team in a *Team Sport*) until FISU has made *Public Disclosure* or has failed to make *Public Disclosure* as required in Article 2.14.3.

2.14.2 Notice of Anti-Doping Rule Violation decisions and request for files

- a) Anti-doping rule violation decisions rendered pursuant to Article 7.8, 8.2.4, 10.4 of the Code, 10.5 of the Code, 10.6 of the Code, 10.12.3 of the Code or 12.5 shall include the full reasons for the decision, including, if applicable, a justification for why the greatest possible Consequences were not imposed. Where the decision is not in English or French, FISU shall provide a short English or French summary of the decision and the supporting reasons.
- b) An Anti-Doping Organisation having a right to appeal a decision received pursuant to Article 2.14.2.a) may, within fifteen days of receipt, request a copy of the full case file pertaining to the decision.

2.14.3 Public Disclosure

- a) The identity of any Athlete or other Person who is asserted by FISU to have committed an anti-doping rule violation, may be Publicly Disclosed by FISU only after notice has been provided to the Athlete or other Person in accordance with Article 2.8 and simultaneously to WADA and the National Anti-Doping Organisation, the National University Sports Federation and International Federation of the Athlete or other Person in accordance with Article 2.14.1.b).
- b) No later than 20 days after it has been determined in a final appellate decision under Article 2.13.2.a), or such appeal has been waived, or a hearing in accordance with Article 2.9 has been waived, or the assertion of an anti-doping rule violation has not been timely challenged, FISU must Publicly Report the disposition of the matter, including the sport, the anti-doping rule violated, the name of the Athlete or other Person committing the violation, the Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method involved (if any) and the Consequences imposed. FISU must also Publicly Report within 20 days the results of final appeal decisions concerning anti-doping rule violations, including the information described above.
- c) In any case where it is determined, after a hearing or appeal, that the Athlete or other Person did not commit an anti-doping rule violation, the decision may be Publicly Disclosed only with the consent of the Athlete or other Person who is the subject of the decision. FISU shall use reasonable efforts to obtain such consent. If consent is obtained, FISU shall Publicly Disclose the decision in its entirety or in such redacted form as the Athlete or other Person may approve.
- d) Publication shall be accomplished at a minimum by placing the required information on FISU's website or publishing it through other means and leaving the information up for the longer of one month or the duration of any period of Ineligibility.
- e) Neither FISU, nor any of its officials, shall publicly comment on the specific facts of any pending case (as opposed to general description of process

and science) except in response to public comments attributed to the Athlete or other Person against whom an anti-doping rule violation is asserted, or their representatives.

- f) The mandatory Public Reporting required in Article 2.14.3.b) shall not be required where the Athlete or other Person who has been found to have committed an anti-doping rule violation is a Minor. Any optional Public Reporting in a case involving a Minor shall be proportionate to the facts and circumstances of the case.

2.14.4 Statistical Reporting

FISU shall after each *Event* under its jurisdiction, publish a general statistical report of its *Doping Control* activities, with a copy provided to WADA. FISU may also publish reports showing the name of each *Athlete* tested and the date of each *Testing*.

2.14.5 Doping Control Information Clearinghouse

To facilitate coordinated test distribution planning and to avoid unnecessary duplication in *Testing* by the various Anti-Doping Organisations, FISU shall report all *In-Competition* and *Out-of-Competition* tests on such *Athletes* to the WADA clearinghouse as soon as possible after such tests have been conducted. This information will be made accessible, where appropriate and in accordance with the applicable rules, to the *Athlete*, the *Athlete's National Anti-Doping Organisation* or *International Federation*, and any other *Anti-Doping Organisations* with *Testing* authority over the *Athlete*.

2.14.6 Data Privacy

- a) FISU may collect, store, process or disclose personal information relating to Athletes and other Persons where necessary and appropriate to conduct their anti-doping activities under the Code, the International Standards (including specifically the International Standard for the Protection of Privacy and Personal Information) and these Anti-Doping Rules.
- b) Any Participant who submits information including personal data to any Person in accordance with these Anti-Doping Rules shall be deemed to have agreed, pursuant to applicable data protection laws and otherwise, that such information may be collected, processed, disclosed and used by such Person for the purposes of the implementation of these Anti-Doping Rules, in accordance with the International Standard for the Protection of Privacy and Personal Information and otherwise as required to implement these Anti-Doping Rules.

2.15 Application and Recognition of Decisions

- 2.15.1 Subject to the right to appeal provided in Article 12 of the Code, Testing, hearing results or other final adjudications of any *Signatory* which are consistent with the *Code* and are within the *Signatory's* authority, shall be applicable worldwide and shall be recognised and respected by FISU.
- 2.15.2 FISU may recognise the measures taken by other bodies which have not accepted the *Code* if the rules of those bodies are otherwise consistent with the *Code*.

Where the decision of a body that has not accepted the *Code* is in some respects *Code* compliant and in other respects not *Code* compliant, FISU should attempt to apply the decision in harmony with the principles of the *Code*. For example, if in a process consistent with the *Code* a non-*Signatory* has found an *Athlete* to have committed an anti-doping rule violation on account of the presence of a *Prohibited Substance* in his body but the period of *Ineligibility* applied is shorter than the period provided for in the *Code*, then FISU should recognise the finding of an anti-doping rule violation and they should conduct a hearing consistent with Article 2.9 to determine whether the longer period of *Ineligibility* provided in the *Code* should be imposed.

2.16 Statutes of Limitations

No anti-doping rule violation proceeding may be commenced against an *Athlete* or other *Person* unless he or she has been notified of the anti-doping rule violation as provided in Article 2.8, or notification has been reasonably attempted, within ten years from the date the violation is asserted to have occurred.

2.17 FISU Compliance Reports to WADA

FISU will report to WADA on FISU's compliance with the *Code* in accordance with Article 23.5.2 of the *Code*.

2.18 Education

FISU shall plan, implement, evaluate and monitor information, education and prevention programs for doping-free sport on at least the issues listed at Article 18.2 of the *Code*, and shall support active participation by *Athletes* and *Athlete Support Personnel* in such programmes.

2.19 Amendment and Interpretation of Anti-Doping Rules

- 2.19.1 These Anti-Doping Rules may be amended by the FISU Executive Committee when necessary.

- 2.19.2 These Anti-Doping Rules shall be interpreted as an independent and autonomous text and not by reference to existing law or statutes.
- 2.19.3 The headings used for the various parts and Articles of these Anti-Doping Rules are for convenience only and shall not be deemed part of the substance of these Anti-Doping Rules or to affect in any way the language of the provisions to which they refer.
- 2.19.4 The Code and the International Standards shall be considered an integral part of these Anti-Doping Rules and shall prevail in case of conflict.
- 2.19.5 These Anti-Doping Rules have been adopted pursuant to the applicable provisions of the Code and shall be interpreted in a manner that is consistent with applicable provisions of the Code. The generalities shall be considered as part of these Anti- Anti-Doping Rules.
- 2.19.6 The comments annotating various provisions of the Code are incorporated by reference into these Anti-Doping Rules, shall be treated as if set out in full herein, and shall be used to interpret these Anti-Doping Rules.

2.20 Interpretation of the Code

- 2.20.1 The official text of the Code shall be maintained by WADA and shall be published in English and French. In the event of any conflict between the English and French versions, the English version shall prevail.
- 2.20.2 The comments annotating various provisions of the Code shall be used to interpret the Code.
- 2.20.3 The Code shall be interpreted as an independent and autonomous text and not by reference to the existing law or statutes of the Signatories or governments.
- 2.20.4 The headings used for the various Parts and Articles of the Code are for convenience only and shall not be deemed part of the substance of the Code or to affect in any way the language of the provisions to which they refer.
- 2.20.5 The Code shall not apply retroactively to matters pending before the date the Code is accepted by a Signatory and implemented in its rules. However, pre-Code anti-doping rule violations would continue to count as "First violations" or "Second violations" for purposes of determining sanctions under Article 10 for subsequent post-Code violations.
- 2.20.6 The Purpose, Scope and Organisation of the World Anti-Doping Programme and the Code and Appendix 1, Definitions, and Appendix 2, Examples of the Application of Article 10, shall be considered integral parts of the Code.

2.21 Additional Roles and Responsibilities of *Athletes* and Other *Persons*

2.21.1 Roles and Responsibilities of Athletes

- a) To be knowledgeable of and comply with these Anti-Doping Rules.
- b) To be available for Sample collection at all times.
- c) To take responsibility, in the context of anti-doping, for what they ingest and Use.
- d) To inform medical personnel of their obligation not to Use Prohibited Substances and Prohibited Methods and to take responsibility to make sure that any medical treatment received does not violate these Anti-Doping Rules.
- e) To disclose to FISU any decision by a non-Signatory finding that the Athlete committed an anti-doping rule violation within the previous ten years.
- f) To cooperate with Anti-Doping Organisations investigating anti-doping rule violations.
- g) Failure by any Athlete to cooperate in full with Anti-Doping Organisations investigating anti-doping rule violations may result in a charge of misconduct under FISU's disciplinary rules.

2.21.2 Roles and Responsibilities of *Athlete Support Personnel*

- a) To be knowledgeable of and comply with these Anti-Doping Rules.
- b) To cooperate with the Athlete Testing program.
- c) To use his or her influence on Athlete values and behaviour to foster anti-doping attitudes.
- d) To disclose to FISU any decision by a non-Signatory finding that he or she committed an anti-doping rule violation within the previous ten years.
- e) To cooperate with Anti-Doping Organisations investigating anti-doping rule violations.
- f) Failure by any Athlete Support Personnel to cooperate in full with Anti-Doping Organisations investigating anti-doping rule violations may result in a charge of misconduct.
- g) Athlete Support Personnel shall not Use or Possess any Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method without valid justification.



WELCOME HOME
21 to 31 January 2021

www.winteruniversiade2021.ch